English File Upper-intermediate

Workbook

Classroom Presentation Tool

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English File fourth edition Upper-intermediate

Workbook

Classroom Presentation Tool



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How to use your Workbook and Online Practice

English File

Student's Book

Use your Student's Book in class with your teacher.







Workbook

Practise **Grammar**, **Vocabulary**, and **Pronunciation** for every lesson.

Online Practice

Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the Student's Book before you do the Workbook exercises.

Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.

Use the Sound Bank videos to practise English sounds.



Watch the Colloquial English videos before you do the exercises.

Practise the **Colloquial English** for every episode.

Use the interactive video for more Colloquial English practice.

Do the **Can you remember...?** exercises to check that you remember the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation every two Files.



Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation if you have any problems.

Practise Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing.



Questions and answers

Judge a man by his questions rather than by his answers. Voltaire, 18th-century French author, humanist, rationalist, and satirist

G question formation **V** working out meaning from context **P** intonation: showing interest

GRAMMAR question formation

- Right (✓) or wrong (X)? Correct the mistakes in the highlighted phrases.
 - 1 A You have ever been to Greece?

X Have you ever been

- B Yes, a couple of times.
- 2 A Why didn't you tell me the truth?
 - B Because I thought you'd be angry.
- A Where you usually go on holiday?
 - B We usually go to Portugal.
- A Haven't you done the homework?
 - B No, I haven't. I'm sorry.
- 5 A What did happen at the meeting yesterday?
 - B We discussed the sales figures all very boring, really.
- A Who's Jack going out with?
 - B He's going out with his best friend's sister.
- A Who repaired your car for you?
 - B My brother.
- Whose jacket you did borrow for the wedding?
 - B My dad's. It was a bit big for me.
- A It's late. We should go now?
 - B Yes, we have to get up early tomorrow morning.
- 10 A For who are you waiting?
 - B I'm waiting for my brother.

Complete the indirect questions and sentences.



1	'Would Michael like this wallet?'	
	Do you think Michael would like this wallet	?
2	'Where is the lift?'	
	Could you tell me	?
3	'Where did we park the car?'	
	I can't remember	
4	'Are there any tickets left for the concert tonight?'	
	Do you know	?
5	'What time does the match start?'	
	Can you tell me	?
6	'When's Sally's birthday?'	
	Do you remember	_?
7	'What does Jamie do for a living?'	
	Do you have any idea	?
8	'Where does Natalie live?'	
	I wonder	
9	'What's Ava's boyfriend's name?	
	I'm not sure	
10	'How much did you pay for your new car?'	
	Would you mind telling me	?

c Write the questions.

d



-		1
1	how long / you / spend / in Brazil last summer	
	How long did you spend in Brazil last summer	_?
2	who / cook / in your family	
3	when / your brother / pass / his driving test	!
		?
4	you know / who / go / to the party tonight	
		?
5	who / the manager / talk to / now	
6	who / eat / the chocolates / I / leave / in the cupbo	? ard
		?
7	why / you / not come / to school yesterday	
		?
8	you remember / what time / the meeting / be	
		?
	rite questions to ask at a job interview. Use a ifferent phrase to begin each question.	
1	salary	
2	holidays	?
_	Holidays	?
3	working hours	
4	overtime	?
		_?
5	travel	?
6	uniform	6
7	parking space	?
1	Parining obusin	?
8	lunch	

- 2 PRONUNCIATION intonation: showing interest

1	Which university did you go to?	1
2	What don't you like about your job?	
3	How's your family?	
4	Would you like to work abroad?	
5	How many languages do you speak?	
6	Why did you leave your last job?	

- **b** 1.2 Listen and repeat the questions with interested intonation.
- c Complete the table with the expressions and questions in the list.

How interesting! I'm sorry. Me too! Oh, really? What a shame! Why (not)? Why do you say that? Why's that? Wow!

Expressions showing interest	
How interesting!	
Expressions showing sympathy	
Follow-up questions	

- d 1.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the expressions.
- e ①1.4 Now listen to the questions from a in conversations. Complete the phrases or questions that people use to react to the answers.

1 Me too!	When were you there?
2	How long have you been there?
3	I hope it's nothing serious.
4	What's keeping you here?
5	That's a lot of languages.
6	I'm sorry to hear that.

f 1.5 Listen and repeat the responses. Copy the intonation.

3 VOCABULARY working out meaning from context

a Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the list.

g	oolproof geek good-natured rivalry gut feeling job seekers light-hearted response he point of work-life balance	
1	Josh is a computer <u>geek</u> , so he's been applying for jobs in IT.	en
2	If someone tries to annoy me, I prefer to give a	
3	rather than get angry. My colleague and I enjoy a ove	r
	who meets our monthly targets first.	
4	Great news for: more than 50%	0
	UK companies intend to hire new staff this year.	
5	I have a that this interview will g	go
	very badly.	
6	I don't see some interview	
	questions – they seem quite ridiculous.	
7	It can be difficult to get the right	_,
	especially if you have a position of responsibility in company.	a
Q	This article gives five tips on ho	NA
O	to be successful at a job interview.	JVV
	he highlighted phrases to definitions 1–8. (adj.) extremely useful invaluable	
2	(adj.) done very carefully, with attention to detail	
3	(adj.) possible	
4	(phrasal verb) be noticeable because of being different	
5	(verb) sit in a lazy way, with your shoulders bent forwards	
6	(phrase) avoid	
7	(adj.) real; true	
8	(verb) keep touching something because you are nervous	

Important interview tips

Your CV has got you in the door; now it's time to convince the interviewer you're the best person for the job.

Research the company

Do your homework so you don't give the impression you're looking for any old job. Search the internet and read not only the company's website, but also any news stories that come up. Make a list of points you could discuss at the interview and questions you could ask. You want your **potential** future employer to believe that you have a **genuine** interest in working for the organization.

Look the part

The company's dress code should give you an idea of what to wear at the interview, but in most cases, you will be expected to look smart. However, it is not only your clothes you must watch. Think about your body language: do you usually slouch or sit up straight in a chair, or do you sometimes fiddle with a pen? Practise before the day so that you have time to replace any bad habits with positive body language.

Mind your manners

When you get to the interview venue, make sure you greet everyone you meet, including the people in the lift. Offer the interviewer a warm greeting and say 'please' and 'thank you' when appropriate. Not only do you want to show that you would be an **invaluable** team member, but you also want the interviewer to choose you over another candidate who may be equally qualified for the job.

Give real examples

You won't be the first candidate the interviewer has met, so you need to **stand out** from the competition. When you are asked about your abilities and experience, **steer clear** of typical answers such as 'I have great communication skills' or 'I'm a people person'. Instead give real examples of situations where you have demonstrated these qualities and brought about a positive result.

Ask the right questions

Towards the end of the interview, you will be invited to ask your own questions about the job. You'll have that list you made beforehand, but the points on it may already have been covered. Even if the interviewer has been very **thorough**, you must ask a few questions. This is where your initial research about the company will come in handy.



b

Here's something to think about: How come you never see a headline like 'Psychic Wins Lottery'? Jay Leno, American comedian and television host

G auxiliary verbs, the..., the... + comparatives **V** compound adjectives, modifiers

P intonation and sentence rhythm

GRAMMAR auxiliary verbs

Cross out the unnecessary words.



- 1 My mum can drive, but my dad can't drive.
- 2 I loved that book, but my wife didn't love that book.
- 3 You weren't listening to the instructions, but I was listening to the instructions.
- 4 Some people believe in ghosts, but others don't believe in ghosts.
- 5 Gina's going to the party, but Robbie isn't going to the party.
- 6 I always lock the front door, but my partner doesn't always lock the front door.
- 7 I've never been to a fortune teller, but my sister has visited a fortune teller.
- 8 My friends had already heard the story, but I hadn't already heard the story.
- Complete the conversations with a question tag or an auxiliary.

1	A	I sent you a message last night, but you didn't reply.
	В	I <u>did</u> reply. I texted you straight away.
2	A	I don't feel like cooking tonight.
	В	Neither I. Shall we go out for dinner? I'd love a curry.
	Α	So I. Come on. Let's go.
3	Α	I've seen this film before.
	В	Well, I
	Α	Do you mind if I change channels?
	В	Yes, I mind! I want to see the end.

4	A	You're going to Sam's party, you?
	В	No, I'm not.
	Α	Why not? You haven't had another argument with him, you?
	В	Yes. We aren't going out together any more.
E	۸	VIII ha haale a hit lata taalaht
2		I'll be back a bit late tonight.
	В	you? Where are you going? To a concert with some friends.
		You'll be back before 12.00, you? Of course.
,	٨	Variable to land the same as a second
0	A	You couldn't lend me some money,
		you?
		No, sorry. Why?
		I've spent all my money this month.
	В	So !!
7	A	I didn't go out last night.
	В	Neither I. I was too tired.
	Α	So !!
8	A	You aren't from round here, you?
	В	No, I'm from Australia.
	A	I don't suppose you like the British weather.
	В	Actually, I like it. I prefer cool
		weather to hot weather.
do	İ, 1	and to the statements with So do I, Neither do, I don't, etc., and say why. In't go out yesterday.
2 1	lov	e the sea.
3	've	never been to Scotland.
4 1	'd li	ike to go on a safari.
5 1	wa	sn't interested in history at school.
6 1	m (good at languages.

7 I can swim quite well.

8 I don't do any exercise.

2 PRONUNCIATION intonation and sentence rhythm

a 1.6 Listen and complete the conversations.

1			like the soup, <u>do</u>
		you? I <u>do</u>	like it. It's just that it's very hot.
2		We	invited to their wedding.
	D	-	_ you? Neither we.
3	A	1	enjoy that film.
	В		_you? I
4	A	1	always very well behaved as a
		child.	
	В		_ you? !
5	A	You	forget to call me,
			_you?
	В	Of course I	
6	A	1	_ play tennis quite well.
	В		_you? I

b 1.6 Listen again and repeat the conversations. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm and intonation.

3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT the...,

the... + comparatives

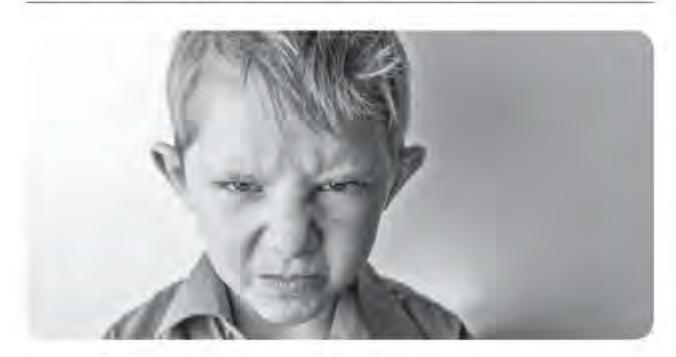
Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the adjectives in the list.

	oig cold difficult e nteresting late likel	arly far good high y long qualified
1	The <u>earlier</u>	we set off, the <u>better</u>
	chance we'll have of	avoiding the rush-hour traffic.
2	! The	the class, the
	the students are to l	earn something.
3	The	you go to bed, the
	it is	to get up in the morning.
4	The	north you travel in Canada,
	the	it gets.
5	The	the person is for the job, the
		salary.
6	The	your house, the
		akes you to clean it.

4 VOCABULARY compound adjectives, modifiers

a Match the definitions to the compound adjectives in the list.

absent-minded bad-tempered big-headed easy-going good-tempered laid-back narrow-minded open-minded self-centred strong-willed tight-fisted two-faced well-balanced well-behaved



1	easily made angry or annoyed
	bad-tempered

- 2 ready to consider new ideas and opinions
- 3 not willing to spend money
- 4 often forgetting or not noticing things
- 5 determined to do what you want to do, even if other people advise you not to
- 6 relaxed; not easily worried by things
- 7 sensible and emotionally in control
- 8 having a very high opinion of how important and clever you are
- 9 not willing to listen to ideas different from your own
- 10 dishonest about your feelings; telling people what you think will please them
- 11 cheerful and not easily made angry
- 12 thinking only about yourself and not about other people
- 13 calm; not easily upset by what other people do
- 14 behaving in a way that people think is polite and correct

b	Complete the sentences with the compound adjectives in a .				
	1	My parents are quite <u>easy-going</u> . They accept most things I do, without getting upset.		mod	
	2			a bit	
	2	Tom's wife is very She doesn't seem to let anything worry her.		rathe	
	3	Oliver's new girlfriend isn't as dramatic as he is. She seems quite		1 _	
	4	My partner is quite He won't listen to other people's ideas.		2	
	5	Grace never thinks of anyone else, because she's so		3	
	6	My sister-in-law is very She's nice to me, and then speaks badly of me to other people.		4	
	7	(Later), '다음이 되는 내내의 '그는 '다음이 되지만 되었다'는 사람들이 되었다. '그는 사람들이 되었다'는 사람들이 없는 것이다.		_	
	/	Since he went to work abroad for a while, Leo has become more about other		5	
	Ω	cultures. She's very, and if she's decided		6	
	0	to become a vegetarian, nothing will stop her.			
	9	When we go out, my friend Jack never offers to buy the drinks. I wish he wasn't so		7	
	10	The new manager seems very		8	
	, ,	He spent most of the meeting telling us how successful he was.		-	
	11	My grandmother never remembers where she's put her keys. She's very	5	VO	
	12	I've never seen your children being naughty. They're really		Com 1 De	
	13	Our English teacher never seems to get angry. She's extremely		s <u>s</u>	
	14	It's best not to talk to my brother when he first gets up. He's usually very		sto	
	4			Tri	
C		ircle the correct answer. Tick (✔) if both answers re possible.		4 Th	
	1	Tony's new girlfriend is good for him – she seems rather / really well balanced.		5 Th	
	2	I don't trust my neighbour – she's extremely / incredibly two-faced.	_	D_	
	3	Some people complain about my kids, but I think they're pretty / a bit well behaved.			
	4	My cousin Olivia is very / really tight-fisted – she doesn't want to give any money towards our	7		
	-	grandfather's 80th birthday present.	-500	-	
	5	I'm not that keen on my new colleague. I find him quite / rather big-headed.		-	
	6	I get on well with my boss. He's quite / rather easygoing.			
	7	If I have a problem, I usually talk to my aunt. She's a bit / incredibly open-minded.			

8 I don't spend much time with my flatmate – she's a

bit / pretty self-centred.

d	Choose eight of the compound adjectives in a
	and write sentences about yourself. Use a suitable
	modifier from the list. Explain your answers.

	extremely er really ve	pretty	quite
1 _			
2 _			
3 _			
4 _			
5 _			
6 _			
7 _			
8 _			

5 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the missing letters in the words.

- 1 Detectives are searching for clues to help them solve last night's murder.
- 2 She told reporters the ex ____ r __ n ___ story of how she survived the plane crash.
- 3 It takes six days to reach the r _ m _ _ island of Tristan da Cunha by boat.
- 4 The search party found no tr __ _ of the missing climbers.
- 5 The strange geology of the planet Mars continues to b _ f _ _ _ scientists.



Colloquial English Talking about...getting a job

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

Match the formal words in sentences 1–10 with the informal words in the list.

answer begin buy check fill in finish follow say see show 1 My colleague was dismissed because she didn't adhere to the terms of her contract. follow 2 Please state your preference for a telephone or faceto-face interview. 3 The next training course will commence on 1st June. 4 The receptionist asked me to complete an application form. _ 5 These figures demonstrate the problems facing the company. 6 Customers are advised to retain their receipt when they purchase an item. _ 7 The candidate gave no response when he was asked about his experience. 8 My contract will terminate at the end of the year. 9 They called the candidate's referee to verify his story. 10 We view your prospects of promotion as very probable. _____

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

Match the **bold** word or phrase with the correct definition.

- 1 Get them to talk about their background.
 - a their personal details
 - (b) their education, experience, and interests
- 2 They're able to settle down and begin the interview.
 - a take a seat
 - **b** feel comfortable
- 3 It's important to engage with the candidate.
 - a establish a connection with
 - b agree with
- 4 Do you carry on the interview or do you finish it there?
 - a start again
 - **b** continue
- 5 In today's recruitment environment...
 - a finding people for a job
 - b looking for a job

3 THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with one word, using repetition or an adverb to add emphasis.



-		
1	It's a terrible <u>terrib</u> when you're feelin	jle idea to go to an interview g hungry.
2	I've	you this before more than once.
3	I felt really my keys in the hou	silly when I realized I'd locked ise.
4	You 11.00.	told me you would be here by
5	Can you make me bad day.	a cup of tea? I've had a
6	It's a wonderful go and see it.	film. You really should

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

Cá	aught	potentially	slightly	white	willing
1		etimes <u>slight</u> rience.	ly exagge	rate wh	en I talk about my
2	You n	night find you ion.	urself in a		difficult
3	Nobo	ody will worry	if you tel	l a coup	ole of
4		ould get tions about s			
5	Youn	eed to show	that you	are	to learn.

Can you remember...? 1

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

1 My husband and I both love animals (so)

a Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets. Contractions are one word.



	I love animals and so does
	my husband .
2	I'm sure I sent you a message last night. (did)
	I did send you
	a <u>message</u> last night.
3	Whose is this phone? (belong)
	Who
	to?
4	What was wrong with the hotel you stayed in? (like) Why the
	hotel you stayed in?
5	Where did you get that book from? (gave)
	that boo
6	How much is petrol in your country? (costs)
	Do you know
	in your country?
7	Do you have any vacancies at the moment? (whether
	Can you
	any vacancies at the
	moment?
8	I'm just checking you'll pick me up from work tonig (you)
	You will pick me up from work tonight,?
9	My friends and I can't afford to go on holiday this year. (neither)
	I can't afford to go on holiday this year and
0	I'm sure Tom knows about the meeting – he
	mentioned it yesterday. (does)
	Tom
	– he mentioned it
	vesterday.

b Read the text. Circle a, b, or c.



During the 1960s and 70s, many stories were told of ships and aircraft disappearing mysteriously in a region of the Atlantic Ocean known as the Bermuda Triangle. People asked, '1____ is causing these boats and planes to disappear?', and several ²____ reasons were given to explain the mystery. Some writers wondered ³___ aliens had established an underwater base and were hijacking aircraft to study their crew. Others said that enormous waves might be hitting vessels, causing them to sink without a ⁴___. However, nobody asked the question of whether there really ⁵__ any mystery to explain.

Journalist Larry Kusche was the first person to do this. He asked questions about the mysterious disappearances which previous writers ball a leady been written and repeated them in their own way. Kusche found many mistakes in their stories: in some cases, there was no record of the ships and planes that were said to have been lost, and in others, they had disappeared during ball storms. Kusche pointed out that it was logical that more accidents would occur in the busy Bermuda Triangle than in more areas such as the South Pacific because the more ships there are in an area, the _____ it is for one of them to sink.

In the end, Kusche concluded that the explanation for the Bermuda Triangle ¹⁰____ was neither aliens nor massive waves, but the lack of research done by writers in search of a sensational story.

1	la	How	b	What	c	Which	
2	2 a	foreign	b	extraordinary	c	absent-minded	
3	3 a	how	b	whether	c	where	
4	1 a	mark	b	sign	c	trace	
	5 a	is	b	has	c	was	
6	a	didn't	b	hadn't	c	weren't	
7	7 a	rather	b	quite	c	extremely	
8	3 a	congested	b	far	c	remote	
9	a	likely	b	more likely	c	most likely	
10) a	puzzle	b	quiz	c	story	

G present perfect simple and continuous

V illnesses and injuries

VOCABULARY illnesses and injuries

Complete the minor illnesses and injuries.





1 She has a r a s h. 2 Her ankle is





3 She's b_i

4 Her finger is bl ___ d





5 She has s___b__. sn__z___.

6 She's





7 She has a c___g_.

8 Her back h___t_.





9 She has a 10 She has a

h = d = c = . t = p = r = t = .

b	Com	plete	the	sentences.
		F 6 F 1 F 1 F 1 F 1		

1	Alex has diarrhoea morning.	He's b	een to the toilet six times this	
2	I think I have fl all over.	1 h	ave a temperature and I ache	
3	That knife is very sh	arp. Please	don't c	
	У			
4	Matt f consciousness.	in the art ga	llery. It was so hot that he lost	
5	These shoes aren't bl	very comfor	able. I think I have a	
6		thr	. It hurts when I talk.	
7	Rachel fvomit.	_ S	She thinks she's going to	
8	You're coughing and	d sneezing a	lot. Do you have a c	?
9	I feel d	Everything	g is spinning round.	
C	omplete the conve	ersations w	ith a word from the list.	
	lergic reaction bloo bod poisoning spra			

- P There's a rash all over my body.
 - D You might have had an <u>allergic reaction</u> to something.
- P Where am I?
 - D In hospital. You had an accident and you've been for an hour.
- P I fell and hurt my wrist playing tennis now it's very swollen.
 - D I think you've _____ it.
- 4 P I sometimes feel a bit dizzy when I first get up.
 - D It sounds like you have low ______.
- P I've been sick and I have diarrhoea.
 - D You might have ______. Didn't you say you thought the prawns you had for lunch were off?
- 6 P What should I do if one of my children starts _____?
 - D Tell them not to panic and to keep coughing they need to move the food.
- 7 P I dropped a pan of boiling water on my hand.
 - D Yes, you've ______ yourself quite badly.

Include a headache a ninfection a major cut a major cut b what the symptoms were. what the symptoms were. what the treatment was. how long it took you to get over it. VOCABULARY FROM READ b put antiseptic cream and a plaster on it put ice on it and bandage it d take antibiotics t take antihistamine tablets or cream f take painkillers Include when you were ill / injured and what the what the symptoms were. what the symptoms were. what the symptoms were. what the symptoms were. Thou long it took you to get over it. Complete the sentences with a phrance open-heart surgery scare stories under the symptoms were. Include Mean attains a best private and what the symptoms were. what the symptoms were. Thou long it took you to get over it.	
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b put antiseptic cream and a plaster on it c put ice on it and bandage it d take antibiotics e take antihistamine tablets or cream f take painkillers Complete the sentences with a phrace bear trate life-threatening illness miral open-heart surgery scare stories under worst-case scenario	
c put ice on it and bandage it d take antibiotics heart rate life-threatening illness mira open-heart surgery scare stories und worst-case scenario	ING
c put ice on it and bandage it d take antibiotics heart rate life-threatening illness mira open-heart surgery scare stories und worst-case scenario	se from the list
d take antibiotics e take antihistamine tablets or cream f take painkillers heart rate life-threatening illness mira open-heart surgery scare stories under worst-case scenario	se from the list.
e take antihistamine tablets or cream f take painkillers open-heart surgery scare stories under worst-case scenario	cle cures
f take painkillers worst-case scenario	
e Complete the sentences with a word from 1 Most stories about miracle cures	are fake news.
the list. 2 Ethan is concerned because his	gets
very high when he does exercise.	
down out over round up 3 Most people want to know about the	
1 You should go and lie <u>down</u> if you aren't when they are diagnosed with an illnes things will get that bad.	ss, but it's unlikely
teeling well. 4 It isn't easy for doctors to tell patients	that they are
2 If you stand for too long in this heat, you might suffering from a	
pass 5 I've been feeling 3 You shouldn't go out until you get made an appointment with my destar	
the flu properly	
4 If you think you're going to throw, 6 My uncle is very ill in hospital, and he's	going to have
tell me and I'll stop the car	
F. Lawet have fainted. When Learne	about what will
was lying on the floor. happen if we eat certain foods.	
f Complete the medical advice with the words in the list. 3 PRONUNCIATION /ʃ/, /dʒ/, /tʃ	
bandage damp cloth pinch press rub a Circle the word with a different sour	d.
running water tip	
1 Jeff shower 1 chest infection	pressure rash
1 You can stop a nosebleed if you pinch	
the soft part of your nose and	Totals containing
your head forward. 2 k eys 2 a ch e ch olestero	i sick specialist
2 If you put cool on a burn, it	
will stop blisters from forming. 3 You shouldn't put a hot 3 You shouldn't put a hot 3 allergic emerge	ncy fin g er injury
3 Tod shouldn't put a not on	
a sprained ankle, as the heat will make the ankle more swollen. 4 choke stitches	stomach
4 Thess	stomach
4 Don't the arms and legs of someone with hypothermia, as you will make	
5 couch operation	shock
them lose more heat. 5 You should only stand behind someone who's 5 Shower unconscious	
chaking and their stemach	a management and a second
inwards if they can't talk cough or breathe	on ne g ative
6 If you put antiseptic cream and asur g eon	
on a bad cut, you will stop the wound getting	

infected.

b @2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1	GRAMMAR present perfect simple and continuous	7 to the gym for long – just a few weeks. (Georgia / not go)
a	Right (🗸) or wrong (X)? Correct the mistakes in the highlighted phrases.	8 a sore throat for more than a week now. (Jamie / have) 9 How long a job? (your girlfriend /
	1 You don't need to call the doctor – I've already made an appointment for you.	look for) 10 I bought that book last month, but it yet. (I / not read)
	2 This is the first time I've been spraining my ankle – I didn't know it hurt so much! X I've sprained my ankle	c Complete the email with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect simple or continuous.
	3 Mia isn't going to school today, because she's been throwing up all night.	
	4 I've fallen over lots of times playing football, but I've never broken a bone.	Hi Nicola, Thanks for your email – it was great to hear from you!
	5 I can't take anything for my headache, because we've been running out of painkillers.	Sorry I ¹ haven't replied (not reply) until now, but I ² (not feel) very well recently. I ³ (have) flu, and I'm
	6 You've been complaining about your back for weeks – why don't you go to the doctor's?	only just getting over it now. I ⁴
	7 How long have you been knowing about your grandfather's illness?	I'm nearly better now. I'll probably go back to work the day after tomorrow.
	8 Sasha's coughed all day, and now he has a sore throat.	Anyway, I'm so glad you're planning on coming to visit next summer – it will be lovely to see you! While I've been off work, I 7 (think)
	9 My sister has a skin problem – she's been going to the hospital for treatment for over two years.	about what we can do while you're here, and I 8 (come up with) a few ideas. I know how much you love music, so for the last few days I 9 (try) to get some tickets
	10 How many times have you been fainting recently?	for a music festival, but I 10 (not manage) to get any yet. Is there anything else
b	Complete the sentences using the words in brackets. Use the present perfect simple or continuous form of the verb. Put the adverbs in the correct position.	you'd like to do during your visit? I'm really looking forward to seeing you, and I know that we'll have a fantastic time. Write back soon!
	1 Jess is a bit nervous – <u>she's never ridden</u> a horse before. (she / ride / never)	Love, Sophie xx
	2 How many biscuits? (you / eat) 3 My brother's really stressed about work, sovery well recently. (he / not sleep) 4my hand on the oven – it really	d Answer Sophie's email. Write 140–190 words. Use the present perfect simple and continuous. Include the following:
	hurts! (I / burn / just) 5 problems with my shoulder for several months now. (I / have) 6 Ed is one of the nicest people (I / meet / ever)	 thank Sophie for her email explain why you haven't written until now answer Sophie's question ask Sophie a question

a

If you speak three languages, you are trilingual. If you speak two, you are bilingual. If you speak one, you are English. German joke

G using adjectives as nouns, adjective order

V clothes and fashion

P vowel sounds

- **GRAMMAR** using adjectives as nouns, adjective order
- Complete the sentences with the noun form of the adjectives in the list.

	blind deaf disabled elderly injure unemployed young	ed rich					
1	Should the family or the state look after the elderly						
2	The government is offering courses to help to find jobs.						
3	3 After the accident, to hospital.	were taken					
4	4 The building has easy access for						
5	5 Do you think sh taxes than the poor?	ould pay higher					
6	6 In some countries, dogs to help them find their way arc						
7	7 always think tha	nt they know					
	better than their parents.						
8	usually communicate with each						



Complete the sentences with the + adjective.



٩		
1	The Irish 17th March. (Ireland)	celebrate St Patrick's Day on
2		eat a lot of fish. (Japan)
3		export a lot of electrical products
	to the rest of the wo	orld. (China)
4		have a good standard of living.
	(Switzerland)	
5		are very kind and friendly to
	visitors. (Portugal)	
6		have a reputation for not
	speaking foreign lan	guages. (England)
7		are famous for wearing skirts
	called kilts. (Scotland	d)
8		are extremely fond of cycling.
	(France)	
	ight (✔) or wrong (Æ ighlighted phrases.	K)? Correct the mistakes in the
1	Sarah's wearing a de	enim short skirt.
	x a short denim ski	rt
2	I'm looking for a slee	eveless cotton T-shirt.

- - 3 I want to buy some leather white trousers.
 - 4 You can't wear those old scruffy jeans to the wedding.
 - 5 He gave his mother a spotted silk scarf for her birthday.
 - 6 He looks very smart in his grey new Armani suit.
 - 7 She was wearing a bright red woollen jumper.
 - 8 My sister's bought some purple trendy glasses.



d Write each pair of sentences as one sentence.

- 1 My grandparents live in an old Victorian house. It's big. My grandparents live in a big old Victorian house.
- 2 I met a French woman at the party. She was interesting.
- 3 My sister has lovely black hair. It's long.
- 4 Ava's just bought an expensive silk top. It's striped.
- 5 There's a round wooden table in my friend's kitchen. It's beautiful.
- 6 Max gave his girlfriend an unusual ring for her birthday. It's gold.
- 7 My boss drives a powerful Italian sports car. It's red.
- 8 We've been having some wet weather recently. It's been awful.



2 VOCABULARY clothes and fashion

a Complete the crossword with the adjectives.



0	Order the letters in brackets to make a	d	Match 1–8 to a–h to make questions.
	material. Then complete the sentences.		1 How often do you dressf_
	1 Jack was wearing a blue <u>denim</u>		2 How many clothes do you have
	jacket. (NIMED) 2 prefer to wear light shirts in		3 Do you get
	the summer. (TTNCOO)		4 When do you get dressed
	3 I gave my mum a blouse with a		5 Do you always hang
	collar for her birthday. (CEAL)		6 What colour do you think
	4 Are you sure those boots are made		7 Is it important for you that your shoes
	of? (HTRELEA)		8 Do you have any clothes that go
	5 I never buy clothes because		a suits you best?
	they take so long to iron. (NINLE)		b in the morning?
	6 They gave me a very expensive		c match your clothes? Why / Why not?
	tie as a leaving present. (LIKS)		d that don't fit you?
	7 Don't wear your jacket		e with everything? What?
	outside – it's raining. (SEDUE)		f up to go out for a special occasion?
	8 I really like your new jacket. It looks very soft. (VVTEEL)		g changed as soon as you get home from work / school? Why / Why not?
	9 My aunt often wears a coat, but it isn't real. (URF)		h up your clothes before you go to bed?
	10 I always wear a top in the	е	Answer the questions in d .
	gym – it's the most comfortable. (CRALY)		1
	11 My grandfather wears an old		2
	cardigan around the house in the winter.		3
	(LELOWNO)		4
-	Complete the sentences.		5
			6
	9.76		7
			8
	The second secon		

3 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds

a Circle the word with a different sound.

ui		3	E	riel
1 b oo t	2 f i sh	3 b ir d	4 bike	5 tr ai n
scruffy shoes suit	linen slippers silk striped	f u r sh ir t sh or ts sk ir t	f i t I y cra st y lish t igh t	lace leather plain suede

b ②2.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

2 Alice enjoys wearing cl_____

I have to look smart

1 I don't have to wear a uniform at work, but

I don't have a fear of flying; I have a fear of crashing. Billy Bob Thornton, American actor

G narrative tenses, past perfect continuous, so / such...that...

V air travel P irregular past forms, sentence rhythm

VOCABULARY air travel

Replace the **bold** words with a formal word or phrase from the list.

approximately disembark locate personal electronic devices place proceed to rear requiring 1 Mobile phones, tablets, and laptops may be used in flight mode during the flight. personal electronic devices 2 There are toilets at the front and at the back of the plane. 3 Our flight time today is about two and a half hours. 4 The crew will be passing through the cabin with landing cards for any passengers needing one. 5 Passengers to New York are asked to go to Gate 36 immediately. 6 Please check you have all your belongings with you before you leave the plane. 7 We ask that you put bags and jackets under the seat

Circle the correct word.

emergency exit. _

in front of you.

1 They had booked an economy flight, so they couldn't use the airport terminal I(VIP lounge).

8 Please take some time now to find your nearest

- 2 It didn't take long for me to check in my suitcase at the baggage drop-off / security.
- 3 The passengers were stopped at customs / the check-in desk for their bags to be checked.
- 4 I showed my boarding pass and ID at the baggage reclaim / gate and went to board my flight.
- 5 I didn't have a boarding pass, so I had to queue at the check-in desk / customs to get one.
- 6 We could see our plane on the runway / gate while we were waiting to board.
- 7 We parked as near as possible to the airport terminal / VIP lounge because we were late.
- 8 The quickest way to find your flight on the departures board is to look at the flight times / runway.
- 9 I was wearing boots, so I had to take them off at security / baggage drop-off.
- 10 When I went to baggage reclaim / flight times, I found that my suitcase hadn't arrived.

C	Complete	the	sentences	with	a	word	from	the	lis	t.

7	st class illegal goods luggage trolley
1	Companies usually pay for employees to travel business class.
2	If your suitcase has wheels, you don't need to use a
3	There's usually a line of taxis waiting outside
4	Passengers who are travelling sit in the most comfortable seats on the plane.
5	You should always keep your with you when you're in an airport.
6	Customs officers check travellers' bags to make sure they are not trying to bring into the country.
7	It can sometimes take a long time to get out of the airport if you have to wait to your bags from baggage reclaim.
8	The departures board informs passengers whether a flight is on time, boarding, or

Complete the text.

ST - LE	d. I had book		
	CALCULATION OF A		ankfurt and a
C			m Frankfurt to
	printed off r		Sight and I took
The second secon			flight, and I took
			e to go straight to
			se I only had
⁵ h			small backpack.
After *sc			ey opened it and
⁷ ch	10/20/09/20/20	ake sure I	wasn't carrying any
⁸ L	or 9sh		_ob,
like scissors	s. When I fin	ally got my	y bag back, I looked
at the 10 d_		b	
flight was a	lready 11 b_		I needn't have
worried, be	cause the fli	ght was 12 (d The
The second secon	: ¹³ t	0	until
plane didn't	ater. When I	eventually	arrived in
plane didn'i two hours la	ater. When I was happy t		
plane didn'i two hours la Frankfurt, I		o see that	my next flight was
plane didn't two hours la Frankfurt, I ¹⁴ 0	was happy t	o see that	my next flight was owever, just before w
plane didn'i two hours la Frankfurt, I ¹⁴ o were due to	was happy t	o see that . H , we w	my next flight was

e Complete the crossword.



ACROSS →

- 1 the passage between the rows of seats on a plane
- 4 a thing that you fasten around your body to hold you in your seat
- 5 the people whose job it is to take care of passengers on a plane
- 6 a series of sudden and violent changes in the direction that air is moving
- 8 the tired feeling that people often have after a long journey in a plane to a place where the local time is different
- 9 a flight between places within the same country

DOMN 1

- 2 a flight that transports people over long distances, e.g. between two continents
- 3 a flight that goes from one place to another without stopping
- 7 a line of seats on a plane

0	Circle a, b, or c.
1	I abroad five or six times a year.
	a journey b travel c trip
2	I had a terrible here - the flight was delayed,
	and then we had a lot of turbulence.
	a journey b travel c trip
3	Is Hannah back from her to South America?
	a journey b travel c trip
4	We have to 400 km if we want to see my grandparents.
	a journey b travel c trip
5	My sister wants to go on a around the world in her gap year.
	a journey b travel c trip
6	My to work takes me about an hour.
	a journey b travel c trip
_	particle from the list.
ır	(x2) off $(x3)$ on up $(x2)$
1	Who picked you <u>up</u> from the airport the last time you travelled?
1 2 3	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form?
1 2 3 4	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get
1 2 3 4 5	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane?
1 2 3 4 5	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim?
1 2 3 4 5	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	time you travelled? When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not? Do you ever feel nervous when a plane takes
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	when do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not?
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 A 1 2	When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not? Do you ever feel nervous when a plane takes
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 A 1 2 3 4 5	When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not? Do you ever feel nervous when a plane takes
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 A 1 2 3 4	When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not? Do you ever feel nervous when a plane takes
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 A 1 2 3 4 5	When do you usually check for a flight? Who usually drops you at the airport? Have you ever filled an immigration form? If so, when? What's the first thing you do when you get a plane? Have you ever picked the wrong bag at baggage reclaim? Are you usually in a hurry to get the plane? Why / Why not? Do you ever feel nervous when a plane takes

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

so / such...that...

Circle the correct word.

- 1 Her suitcase was (so) / so much / such heavy that she couldn't pick it up.
- 2 We had so / such / such a long delay that we missed our connecting flight.
- 3 There were so / so much / so many people at the airport that there weren't any trolleys left.
- 4 We flew over so / such / such a lovely countryside that I took some photos from the plane.
- 5 There was so / so much / so many rain that the road to the airport was flooded.
- 6 We were sitting in so / so much / such narrow seats on the plane that it was very uncomfortable.
- 7 The flight attendant spoke so / so much / such softly that I couldn't hear what she was saying.

GRAMMAR narrative tenses, past perfect continuous

- Circle the correct verb form. Tick (1) if both are correct.
 - 1 Tim couldn't close his case because he (had put) / had been putting too many clothes in it.
 - 2 She had worked / had been working for the same airline for eight years before she was promoted. <
 - 3 I was delighted when I found my passport. I had looked / had been looking for it for hours.
 - 4 After I had picked up / had been picking up my luggage, I took a taxi to my hotel.
 - 5 I had sat / had been sitting in departures for 20 minutes when I saw that my flight was boarding at a different gate.
 - 6 They had lived / had been living in Manchester before they moved to Scotland.
 - 7 The passengers were angry because the airline had cancelled / had been cancelling their flight.
 - 8 I was surprised when I was told that my suitcase was too big: I had taken / had been taking it for years without having to pay for it.

b Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

My parents 1 had never flown	(never fly) before, so they were very
nervous when we 2	(arrive) at Heathrow Airport
to take our flight to Rome. It 3_	(rain), so I
4(leave) th	nem at the terminal building with
instructions to get in the queue	e at the check-in desk while I
5 (go) to pa	ark my car in the long-term car park.
However, when I ⁶	(get) to the check-in desk
myself, they were nowhere in s	ight. I ⁷ (look)
for them everywhere until it oc	curred to me it was possible they
8(already /	/ check in) and they ⁹
(wait) for me in the departure l	ounge. This was a real problem
for me because I 10	(give) my passport to my
mother, so I couldn't check in.	I 11 (call) my
parents on their mobile and, fo	ortunately, my mother answered. They
12(already	/ go) through to the departure lounge,
and they 13	(wait) for me for nearly half an hour at
the gate. Apparently, my mum	14 (read) her book
and my dad 15	(do) a crossword. After we hung
up, my mum found an understa	anding member of staff who met me at
the information desk with my p	passport!
Write a paragraph about a have had. Use narrative te	an air travel experience you enses.

- **PRONUNCIATION** irregular past forms, sentence rhythm
- Write the past simple of the verbs in the list next to the past simple verb that has the same pronunciation of the vowel sound.

ca	itch	fly	meet	pay	say	sing	stand	tell	wake	wear	
1	bou	ight	caugh	t		6	spoke	e _			
2	rang	g			_	7	sold				
3	mad	de			_	8	8 knew	J			
4	let					9	coulc	1			
5	saw					10) read				

- @3.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the past simple forms.
- 3.2 Listen and complete the gaps in the anecdote.

We were on a ¹ flight	to Tokyo	, and we'd been	2
for about ³	hours. I was l	listening to 4	
and my ⁵	was sleeping,	when ⁶	we heard
a very loud 7	. It ⁸	as if an er	ngine had
exploded. The 9	didn't	tell us what had	2
until h	alf an hour late	r.	

3.2 Listen again and practise reading the anecdote aloud with the right rhythm.

A really good ending?

Wanting to meet a writer because you like their books is like wanting to meet a duck because you like paté. Margaret Atwood, Canadian author

G the position of adverbs and adverbial phrases

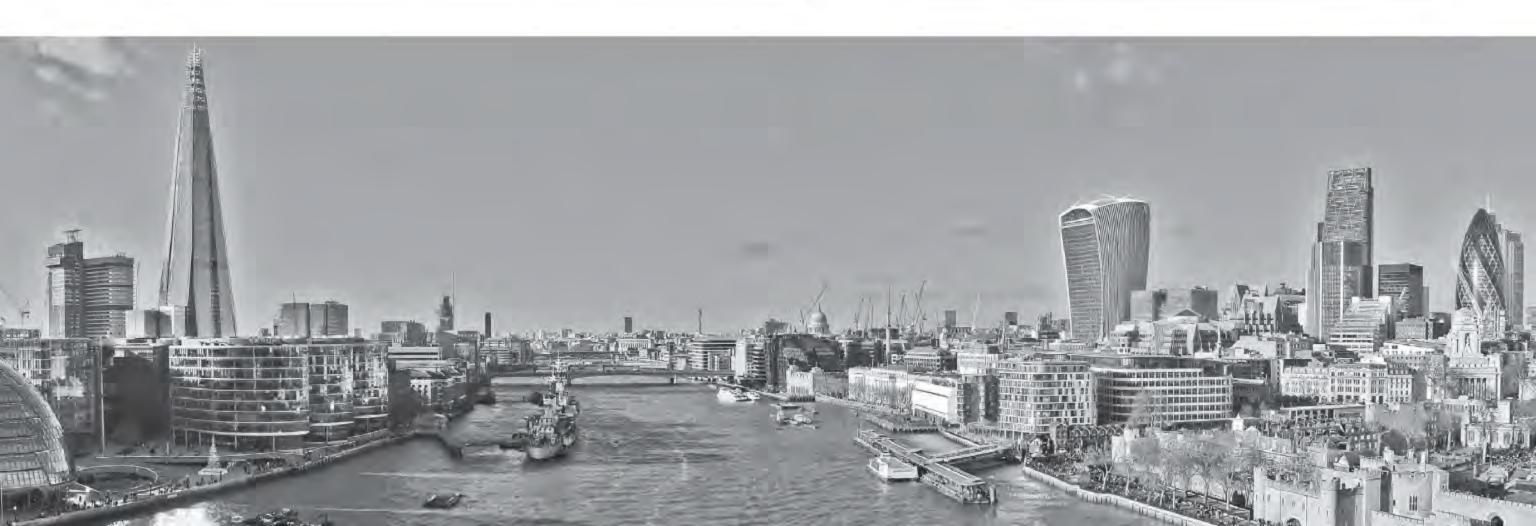
V adverbs and adverbial phrases P word stress and intonation

1	GRAMMAR	the position	of	adverbs	and
	adverbial phr	rases			

adverbial	phrases		
6. 1.		11.0	 1.00

- (Circle) the adverb or adverbial phrase that is different.
- all day (indoors) soon tonight 1 time
- 2 place here in fact in the park outside
- absolutely fluently rudely slowly 3 manner
- a bit almost hard very 4 degree
- 5 comment clearly fortunately obviously sometimes
- 6 frequency always hardly ever normally straight away
- Re-order the words to make sentences. Put the adverb in its usual position.
 - 1 I / umbrella / an / had / luckily / taken Luckily, I had taken an umbrella.
 - 2 ill / hardly ever / daughter / is / my
 - 3 parents / next year / are / his / retiring
 - 4 boy / rude / teacher / was / to / the / extremely / his
 - 5 dresses / my / stylishly / very / sister
 - 6 is / James / apparently / divorced / getting
 - 7 were / would / you / never / thought / I / have / 30
 - 8 bandaged / was / by a nurse / his ankle / carefully
 - 9 be / in five minutes / I'll / there
 - 10 go/much/the/to/later/in/I/summer/bed

- In each sentence one of the highlighted adverbs or adverbial phrases is in the wrong position. Rewrite the sentences.
 - 1 He usually immediately gets up when his alarm rings.
 - He usually gets up immediately when his alarm rings.
 - 2 Although she studies a lot, she goes rarely to the library.
 - 3 I crashed my new car unfortunately last week.
 - 4 Ideally, we should leave tomorrow early.
 - 5 I can understand a word hardly when people speak English quickly.
 - 6 Kevin nearly forgot yesterday his doctor's appointment.
 - 7 She's angry incredibly because her husband came home late last night.
 - 8 It surprisingly didn't rain at all while we were in London.



2 VOCABULARY adverbs and adverbial phrases

a Circle the correct word.



- 1 Ellie ate all her lunch, ever / even the vegetables!
- 2 I haven't seen Harry late / lately, have you?
- 3 I can't stand most TV programmes, specially / especially reality shows.
- 4 Dave near / nearly crashed his car, but he braked just in time.
- 5 Please don't tell me what happens, because I haven't read the book *still / yet*.
- 6 I'm not going to Sam's party. I hard / hardly know him! He's your friend, not mine.
- 7 Do you ever / even wear jeans to work?
- 8 My grandparents don't live near / nearly here; they live about 30 miles away.
- 9 My father worked very hard / hardly all his life.
- 10 Alan's feet are so big that his shoes are especially / specially made for him.
- 11 My cousin is a doctor, and at the moment / actually she's working in Africa.
- 12 I can't wait to find out what happens at the end / in the end of this book.
- 13 I missed my bus because I got up late / lately.
- 14 We were thinking of going to the cinema, but at the end / in the end we just went out for a drink.
- 15 I thought the film was going to be boring, but actually / at the moment I really enjoyed it.
- 16 I didn't finish the exam I was still / yet writing when the teacher told us to stop.

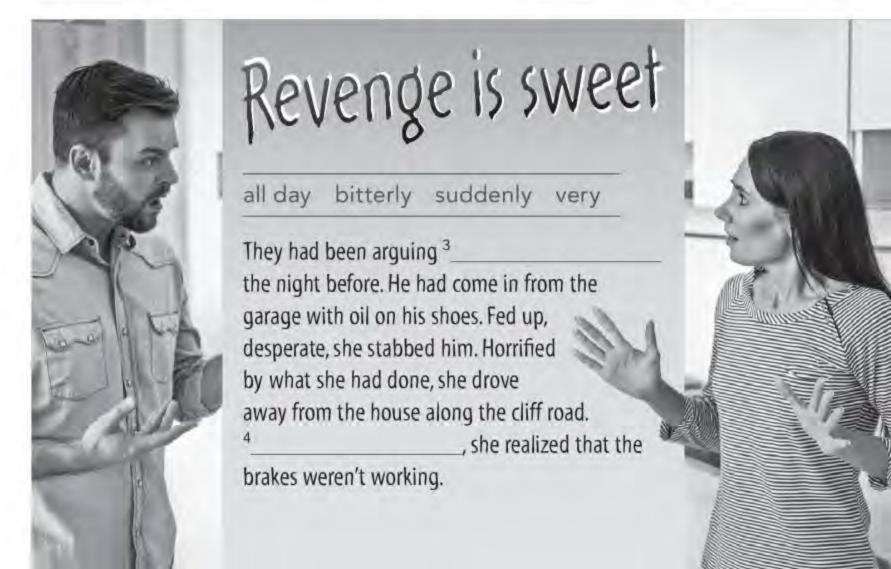
b Complete the sentences with an adverb from the list that matches the definition in brackets.

apparently basically certainly eventually gradually ideally in fact obviously 1 Basically (the main reason is), we haven't got enough money to buy our own flat. 2 _____ (in a perfect world), we'd each have our own room in the flat, but that isn't possible. 3 That's _____ (without a doubt) the best lobster that I've ever eaten - it was delicious! 4 My sister is _____ (little by little) building a new life for herself after her divorce. 5 If you keep applying for jobs, you'll find one _____ (in the end). 6 I thought the meal was going to be expensive, but _ (the truth is) it was quite reasonable. (clearly), her son will move out when he gets a job, but for now he's living with her. _____ (according to what I've heard), a lot of flights have

c Complete the stories with the adverbs from the lists.

been cancelled because of the cabin crew strike.







always	angrily	extremely	unfortunately
He was w	orried. 5	, Si	ince his wife's death, his
teenage o	laughter ha	d become 6	difficult.
They had	agreed 2.00	a.m. as the late	est return time
from nigh	tclubs. Now	it was 3.30. He	prepared himself
for confro	ntation as t	he door opened	d. 'Dad' she shouted
7			You're late again.'



actually	last week	normally	slightly
Stage one: Buy new cl		diet. Lose we	ight. Feel fabulous.
Stage two intake. Loo tight.	: Eat ⁸ k fabulous. Nev	v clothes ⁹	but controlling
	e: Eat and drin		otatoes, bread, fit. Old clothes

thrown away.

Back to stage one.

d Choose six adverbs or adverbial phrases from the list and write sentences that are true for you.

	apparently sometimes		y incredibly	
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

3 PRONUNCIATION word stress and intonation

a Underline the stressed syllable in the adverbs in the list. Then put them in the correct column.

ab|so|lute|ly ac|tua|lly a|ppa|rent|ly ba|si|cally de|fi|nite|ly e|ven|tua|lly e|spe|cia|lly for|tu|nate|ly gra|dua|lly i|dea|lly in|cre|dib|ly lu|cki|ly ob|vi|ous|ly un|for|tu|nate|ly

Stress on first syllable	Stress on second syllable	Stress on third syllable
		absolutely

- **b** ①3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the adverbs.
- c 3.4 Listen and complete the sentences.

1	I <u>absolutely</u> love Japanese food, <u>espec</u>	<u>sially</u> sushi.
2	I thought Brad was single, but	he's
3	We paid a lot for the tickets, but boring.	, the play was
4	That film is	
5	I want to change my job, something better paid.	for
6	, Tina has been made redund	dant, so she's moving
	back in with her	

d 3.4 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the stress and intonation of the adverbs.

Colloquial English Talking about...books

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

Complete the 'fillers' in the conversations.

- 1 A Which book have you enjoyed reading recently?
 - **B** The Hunger Games. All right , it was written for teenagers, but I really liked it.
- 2 A How are you getting on with that e-reader I gave you?
 - B I was a bit worried I wouldn't use it but, a_____, it's very handy.
- 3 A Do you know anything about Ken Follett's books?
 - B I think they're s_____ o___ thrillers, aren't they?
- 4 A Have you ever read a Charles Dickens novel in English?
 - B No way! I m_____, it would be too hard, wouldn't it?
- 5 A Did you enjoy Crime and Punishment?
 - B Yes, although it was a bit, y_____ kn____, depressing in places.
- 6 A What do you think of the writer Dan Brown?
 - B W_____, he's not a great writer, but I quite enjoy his books.

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

Complete the sentences from the interview with Julia Eccleshare with a verb from the list.

Ca	arve put re	flect t	akes	think
1			_	oout reading a book that you you back to that time
2	If I reading alou			t, my husband did more
3	Films don't _ book.			people off reading the
4	It's a story th	at you	can	on.
5	As you get o to read.	lder, it's	hard	er to out time

3 THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with two possible words or phrases from the list.



1 r	mean	kind of (x2)	like	sort of (x2)	stuff	things
1		an just <u>kind c</u> s imaginary w		/ sort of	los	se yourself
2	l like	science fictio		fantasy and		/
3	lt's ju up wi	st something ith.	1	/		grew
4	would	d recommend		, it's som	_	

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Replace the *italic* words with a word or phrase from the list.

a	clue	huge	key to	out of it	tough
1	lt's re	eally di	fficult. to	ough	
2	Ihav	en't go	t any ide	ea	
3	I feel	a little	bit disc	onnected.	
4	lt's s	o big.			
5	That	's the c	ritical th	ing about a	any good book.

Can you remember...? 1-3

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the **bold** word.
 - 1 I don't agree with my brother's _____ views. He refuses to listen to other people's opinions. MIND
 - 2 Your wrist is quite ______ I think you might have sprained it. **SWELL**
 - 3 Andrea is taking antibiotics because she has a nasty throat ______. INFECT
 - 4 Matt was _____ relieved when he found out he'd passed his driving test.

 INCREDIBLE
 - 5 My shoulders got sunburnt because I was wearing a _____ dress. **SLEEVE**
 - 6 She tends to wear clothes that are practical rather than _____. FASHION
 - 7 There was a long queue at _____ because only one of the scanning machines was working. **SECURE**
 - 8 My dad's picking me up from the airport he said he'd wait for me in _____.

ARRIVE

- 9 We had some shelves _____ made for the space between the cupboard and the window. SPECIAL
- 10 Living on my own felt strange to start with, but I'm _____ getting used to it.



b Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



Can you imagine how 1____ if you were on a plane that slid off the runway when it landed? This is exactly what happened on a domestic flight in Turkey one evening in January 2019. The plane had without incident from the capital, Ankara, and the flight had continued as normal. However, the pilot got into difficulties as he 3_ in Trabzon, in the north-east of the country. Freezing temperatures in the area 4____ a thick layer of ice to form on the runway. The ice was ⁵_____ slippery that when the Boeing 737-800 landed, the wheels began to slide. The pilot tried to correct the mistake, but he 6____. The plane slid off the tarmac and started going towards the cliffs above the Black Sea. 7____, the wheels got stuck in the mud on the side of the cliffs, and the plane stopped before it reached the water. At the time, there were 168 people on board: 162 passengers, two pilots, and four cabin 8____. Fortunately, they only had to wait 20 minutes for the emergency services to arrive and help them get off. 9____ were taken directly to hospital, but they were all sent home within a very short time. Psychologists say it may take time for some of the passengers to the shock.

- 1 a did you feel
- 2 a dropped off
- 3 a landed
- 4 a caused
- 5 a so
- 6 a couldn't
- 7 a Ideally
- 8 a staff
- 9 a Injured
- 10 a come round

- **b** you would feel
- **b** picked up
- **b** had landed
- **b** had caused
- **b** so much
- **b** hadn't
- **b** Luckily
- **b** attendants
- **b** People injured
- **b** get over

- c would you feel
- c taken off
- c was landing
- c had been causing
- c such
- c wasn't
- c Obviously
- c crew
- c The injured
- c pass out

Stormy weather

Only when the last tree has died, and the last river has been polluted, and the last fish has been caught will we realize that we can't eat money. Cree Indian saying

G future perfect and future continuous **V** the weather

P vowel sounds

GRAMMAR future perfect and future continuous

Circle the correct form.



Hopefully, we will be saving / will have saved enough money to go on holiday by the summer.



2 This time tomorrow, we will be travelling / we will have travelled to Scotland - it's an eight-hour journey, so take something to do on the train.



3 I probably won't have finished / won't be finishing the report by Friday - can I give it to you on Monday morning?



4 Don't phone between one and two o'clock, because we will have had / will be having lunch.



5 We will have had / will be having five meetings by the end of today.



6 Jack will be leaving / will have left for Mexico on Saturday. I'm taking him to the airport.



7 I won't see my children tonight - they will be going / will have gone to bed by the time I get home.



8 I've organized a surprise party for Alex - when we get to the restaurant, all her friends will be waiting / will have waited for her!

Complete the sentences with the future perfect or future continuous form of the verb in brackets.

1	By the end of this month, we'll have moved	
	(move) house, so you can come and stay.	

2	This time tomorrow, my parents				
	(fly) over the Atlantic				
	on their way to Boston.				

3	My exams are in May, so I	
	(do) them all by 1st June.	
4	Hopefully, you	(read) the

4	Hopefully, you	(read) the
	book I lent you by the next time	l see you.

5	If the match starts a	at 7.00 p.m., we
		_ (play) until 8.45 at least

6	In a year's time, they
	(build) the new road, and we'll be able to
	get to work much quicker.

7	When do you think you			
	(finish) paying your mortgage?			

8	Don't call me	tomorrow morning, because
	T	(drive) to Manchester.

9	It's been	raining a	all	morning,	but	hopefully	it
				(stan) by	, this	afternoo	'n

10		(you go) to the
	supermarket later?	., 5.,

Write future perfect or future continuous questions.

1	when / you / have / your next holiday
	When will you be having your next holiday?

2	what /	VOU!	do /	this	time	tomorrow
~	vviiaL/	VOU /	401	UIII	LILLIC	LOTTIOTION

2		/			
5	what time /	you /	get up /	tomorrow	morning

4	how much TV / you / watch / by the end of
	the week

5 where / you go / next	wee	kend
-------------------------	-----	------

6 when / you / finish / your English homework

7 how many times / you / look at your phone / by the end of today?

8 how many hours / you / spend / study English / by the end of the week

d Answer the questions in c. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

2 VOCABULARY the weather

a Circle the word that is different.

- 1 below zero cold cool mild
- 2 damp drizzling drought humid
- 3 boiling freezing hot scorching
- 4 breeze chilly hurricane windy
- 5 changeable fog mist smog
- 6 pouring showers warm wet

b Complete the sentences.

	this time of year.
2	Many drivers had to spend the night in their vehicles after they were caught in the bl and their
	cars got stuck in the snow.
3	People say that there may be a fl if the river continues rising.
4	In some areas there was h The balls of ice were enormous!
5	Last night there was a violent storm and the sound of th woke me up.
6	The government wants us to save water because of the dr
7	In India, the m usually lasts until October. The rain can be very heavy.
8	The l lit up the sky during the thunderstorm.
9	Hundreds of trees blew down in the h, and several buildings were damaged.

1 We're having a heatwave . It isn't usually so hot at

c Match 1-9 to a-i.



1	Everyone	is	hoping	for clear	
_					

- 2 They said the weather will be changeable, ____
- 3 There were so few sunny ____
- 4 The forecast is for heavy ____
- 5 Planes can't take off in this thick ____
- 6 Driving will be dangerous this morning because of the icy ____
- 7 Most parts of the country will enjoy bright ____
- 8 Many trees were blown down by strong ____
- 9 We hope the weather will be more settled ____
- a roads, so drivers should take care.
- b next week we're going on a cruise.
- c skies so that they can see the solar eclipse.
- d sunshine today, and it will be quite warm.
- e rain, so the barbecue has been cancelled.
- f winds during last night's storm.
- g so I'm taking my sunglasses and an umbrella.
- h fog, so several flights have been cancelled.
- i periods that we didn't spend much time at the beach.

d Complete the paragraphs with the words in each list.



5°C or 6°C. Some mornings start out with

autumn, the weather can be rather 19

and it often 20_____ with rain.

you can see for a long way. Towards the end of the

while on others there are 18_

in the mountains and near the sea,

skies and

 Write a paragraph about the weather in your country in January, April, July, and October.

3 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds

a Circle the word with a different sound.

1		tr ee	breeze freezing great heatwave
2	uij	b oo t	c oo l fl oo d mons oo n typh oo n
3	S	bike	bright icy lightning mist
4	ao	owl	bl ow dr ou ght sh ow er t ow el
5		f i sh	blizzard drizzling chilly mild
6		u p	h u mid h u rricane s u nny th u nder
7	(61)	ear	cl ea r h e re w ea r z e ro
8	e	e gg	heat heavy sweat weather
9		h or se	scorching storm warm world
10		ph o ne	alth ough bel ow p ou ring sn ow

A risky business

G zero and first conditionals, future time clauses V expressions with take P linked phrases

- **GRAMMAR** zero and first conditionals, future time clauses
- Complete the sentences with a verb from the list. Decide if they are zero conditional or first conditional sentences. Write 0 (zero) or 1 (first).

1	Plants die if they <u>don't get</u> enough
•	water0_
2	If you too many calories, yo
	put on weight
3	I at a friend's house tonight
	if I miss the last train
4	My sister her phone if she's
	watching a film on TV
5	Some dogs bite if they
	scared
6	If we don't sell our house, we
7	If Justin dinner tonight,
	Karen will be delighted
8	If the bus soon, I'll get a tax
	f the verb in brackets. Bring your swimsuit if you want to
	그 그 마음하는 그 가는 눈을 잃으면 가지 않는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없다.
2	use the pool. (bring)
2	그 그 마음하는 그 가는 눈을 잃으면 가지 않는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없다.
	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave)
	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic.
3	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you
3	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take)
3	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study)
3	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study)
3 4 5	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study) If you 18 or over, you can
3 4 5	If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study) If you 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be)
3 4 5 6	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study) If you 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be) If you can't take me to the airport, I
3 4 5 6	use the pool. (bring) If my husband home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study) If you 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be) If you can't take me to the airport, I a friend. (ask)
3 4 5 6	If my husbandhome before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave) It's raining. You'll get wet if you an umbrella with you. (not take) Don't interrupt Emily if she (study) If you 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be) If you can't take me to the airport, I a friend. (ask) If you Jessie Burton's new book yet, I'll buy you a copy for your birthday. (not read)

b

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use a time expression from the list and no more than two other words.

af	ter as soon as	before if	in case	unless	until	when
1	I'll do my Pilate	s, and then I	'll have a s	shower.		
	I'll have a show	er <u>after I do</u>		my Pila	tes.	
2	My boyfriend w immediately.	vill arrive at h	is hotel. H	He'll call	me	
	My boyfriend w	vill call me _			at his	hotel.
3	We'll arrive in t	ime for lunch	if the tra	ffic isn't l	bad.	
	We'll arrive in t	ime for lunch			is b	oad.
4	I'm going to ca appointment.	ll my husban	d. He mig	ht forge	t his do	octor's
	I'm going to ca doctor's appoir	0.00	d		hi	S
5	Sarah is going to bed.			hen she'	ll go to	bed.
6	We'll wait for yo	ou to get hor	ne, then v	we'll have	e dinne	er.
	We won't have	dinner		ho	me.	
7	I might be late					
	Don't wait up fo	or me		late	tonigh	nt.
8	I'll go to New Y				nds.	
	I'll stay with sor	me friends			to Nev	w York.



Complete the sentences about you.

1	I'll have dinner after
2	I'll buy a new car as soon as
3	I won't go to bed tonight until
4	I'll go shopping before
5	I might go out later if
6	I won't move to a new house unless
7	I'll finish my English homework now, in case
8	I'll retire when

PRONUNCIATION linked phrases

4.2 Listen and complete the sentences.



1	First of all	_, let's see how much money
	we've got.	
2	I didn't really want	to go, but it was
	the end.	
3	Look smart,	, don't be late.
4		world, everyone would have a
	roof over their hea	d.
5	Don't disturb me_	important.
6	I'll call you	I get home.
-		

- 7 _____I'm concerned, there's nothing more to say.
- 8 It was _____ experience that I don't really want to think about it.
- b

 4.2 Listen again and repeat the words. Copy the rhythm.

VOCABULARY expressions with take

Match the sentence halves.



`	
1	Grandparents often take care of childreni_
2	Don't take a risk,
3	Try to take all the factors into account
4	If you get an interesting job opportunity,
5	Take no notice of people who shout;
6	If you want to be involved in the protest,
7	Most people take pity on people
8	The Olympics take place every four years;
9	Please don't hurry;
а	if you think something bad might happen.
h	thou're always hold in a different country

- b they're always held in a different country.
- c they'll stop if you don't give them your attention.
- d take advantage of it.
- e who are homeless.
- f before you make a decision.
- g you can take your time.
- h you can take part in the demonstration.
- i when their parents can't look after them.

b Complete the sentences with the bold phrases in a.



1 We didn't <u>take</u> the rush hour traffic <u>into account</u>, so we nearly missed our flight.



2 Why don't we _____ the lovely weather and go to the beach?



3 My children love drama, so they always _____ the school play.



4 This report doesn't need to be finished today – you can _____.



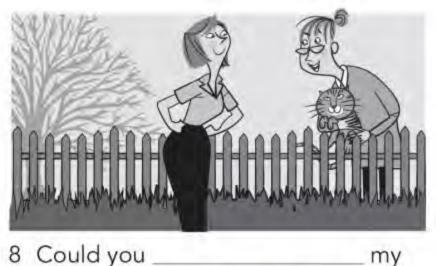
5 The pilot decided to
and try to
land the plane on the river.



6 I always _____ my elderly neighbour when he's ill. I visit him every day to check if he needs anything.



7 Most music festivals _____ in the summer months when it's more likely to be sunny.



8 Could you ____ cat while I'm on holiday?



9 _____ of Charlie – he doesn't mean to be rude.

c Match the **bold** phrasal verbs in 1–8 to definitions a–h.

- 1 When was the last time someone **took** you **out** for dinner? <u>d</u>
- 2 Who was the last person you took to immediately? _
- 3 Do you take your shoes off as soon as you go into your house?
- 4 Has anyone you know ever suddenly taken against you? ____
- 5 In what ways do you take after your parents? ____
- 6 How often do you take the rubbish out? ____
- 7 Have you ever watched the planes **take off** and land at an airport? ____
- 8 If you could take up a new activity, what would it be?
- a to leave the ground and begin to fly
- b to start not liking somebody for no clear reason
- c to remove a piece of clothing
- d to take somebody to a place and pay for them
- e to start liking somebody
- f to learn or start to do something, especially for pleasure
- g to remove something from inside, e.g., a house
- h to look or behave like

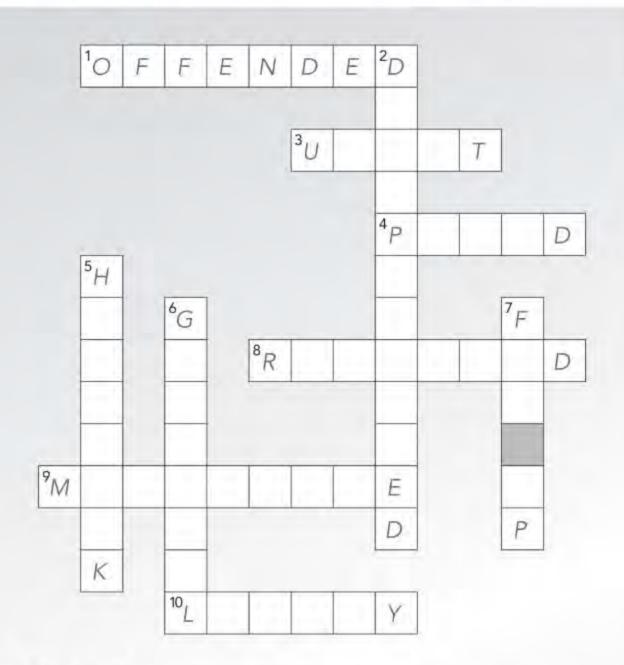
d Answer the questions in c about you.

1			_
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

G unreal conditionals **V** feelings **P** word stress

VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION feelings; word stress

How would you feel in these situations? Complete the crossword.



ACROSS →

- 1 Someone told you that your new hairstyle makes you look old.
- 3 You have an argument with your best friend and they say they never want to see you again.
- 4 Your daughter has just won a painting competition.
- 8 You think you've lost your house keys, then you find them at the bottom of your bag.
- 9 You've gone camping, it's raining, and everything is soaking wet.
- 10 All your friends are on holiday and you have nobody to talk to.

DOWN 1

- 2 You weren't offered a job after you went for the interview.
- 5 You're studying abroad and you're missing your family.
- 6 It's pouring with rain and a friend offers to drive you to your home.
- 7 Your flight has already been delayed three times, then it's cancelled.

Replace the underlined words with an adjective from the list.

astonished bewildered delighted desperate devastated horrified overwhelmed stunned thrilled



1 They're very excited to be travelling around South America after saving for so long.

thrilled

- 2 When you buy a new phone, it's easy to get very confused by all the different options and contracts.
- 3 People were extremely shocked and disgusted when they heard about the terrorist attack.
- 4 Andy was amazed when his parents gave him a car for his birthday.
- 5 She was so surprised that she couldn't react when she saw the fire damage.
- 6 Olivia was incredibly pleased when she got promoted.
- 7 My brother was extremely upset when his wife left him.
- 8 The soldier's wife was so happy that she didn't know how to react when her husband suddenly arrived home after six months away.
- 9 The climbers were losing hope. It was getting dark, snowing heavily, and they couldn't see a way down the mountain.

c Complete the sentences a word from the list.

down gobsmacked gutted scared stiff shattered sick of



1 My sister was a bit <u>down</u> after her dance exam went badly.



2 I'm _____ always having to tell my husband to tidy up.



3 Javier was _____ when he saw a big dog running towards him.



4 I couldn't sleep on the flight from New York. I'm absolutely today.



5 I was totally _____ when I heard that Terry and Sarah were getting divorced.



when I didn't get a place at university. I cried for weeks.

d Underline the stressed syllable in the adjectives in the list. Then put them in the correct column.

a|sto|nished be|wil|dered de|ligh|ted des|pe|rate de|va|sta|ted di|sa|ppoin|ted gob|smacked grate|ful gu|tted home|sick ho|rri|fied lone|ly mise|ra|ble o|ffen|ded o|ver|whelmed re|lieved sha|ttered up|set

Stress on first syllable	Stress on second syllable	Stress on third syllable
	astonished	

- f Choose six feelings in d that you have experienced yourself. Write a sentence about when you experienced each feeling.

9		
2		
3 _		
4 _		
5		
6 _		

2 GRAMMAR unreal conditionals

- a Circle the correct form.
 - 1 Our boss was / would be more popular if he didn't take himself so seriously.
 - 2 I would have got cold if I didn't take / hadn't taken a jacket.
 - 3 You hadn't have / wouldn't have sprained your ankle if you'd been looking where you were going.
 - 4 I'd really miss you if you went / would go to live in London.
 - 5 Vicki had / would have more friends if she didn't complain all the time.
 - 6 I had been / would have been really disappointed if I hadn't got the job.
 - 7 He didn't be able to / wouldn't be able to afford a new car if he wasn't living with his parents.
 - 8 We wouldn't have gone to Thailand in June if we *knew / had known* it was the monsoon season.
 - 9 Jacob wouldn't be so stressed if he had / would have a more understanding boss.
 - 10 We wouldn't have got lost if we had stayed / would have stayed on the path.

b Complete the second and third conditional sentences.

- 1 We don't go away at the weekend because we don't have much free time.
 - If we had more free time, we'd go away at the weekend.
- 2 There wasn't much snow, so we didn't make a snowman.
 - If there had been more snow, ____
- 3 I didn't know the water was so cold, so I jumped in. I wouldn't have jumped in if _____
- 4 He doesn't pass his driving test because he gets so nervous.
 - He would pass his driving test if ______.
- 5 We missed the last bus because we left the party too late.
 - If we'd left the party earlier, _____
- 6 You get sunburnt because you don't use enough sun cream.
 - If you used more sun cream, _____
- 7 They hadn't read the book, so they didn't really understand the film.
 - They would have understood the film if ______.
- 8 I don't earn a lot of money, so I can't buy my own flat. If I earned more money,
- Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

What would you do if...?



1 Would you be (you / be) prepared if there was an emergency on your plane?

Think about the last time you flew. Did you pay attention to the safety demonstration? If 2_ (you / not go) to sleep, you would have heard the flight attendant explain the location of the emergency exits. This information is vital. If there had been a fire, (you / have) only about 90 seconds to get off the plane.

It's unlikely that there will be an emergency on your flight, but if there is, the most important thing is to be ready.

d Continue the second and third conditional sentences about you.

1	If my parents were millionaires,
2	If I could travel anywhere in the world,
3	If I spoke perfect English,
4	If I had been born in a different country,
5	If I had lived in the 19th century,
6	If I had got up earlier this morning,



Would you know what to do if 4 (you / get lost) in the mountains?

What 7

the side of your bed.

The number one survival tip is to stop walking and wait to be rescued. In research done in Canada, however, only two out of 800 lost people actually did this. If (the others / not keep) walking, rescue services would have found them much more

quickly. If they had waited in an open space, (a helicopter / see) them immediately.

The most important thing when you go hiking is to tell someone where you are going, so that you can be rescued if anything goes wrong.

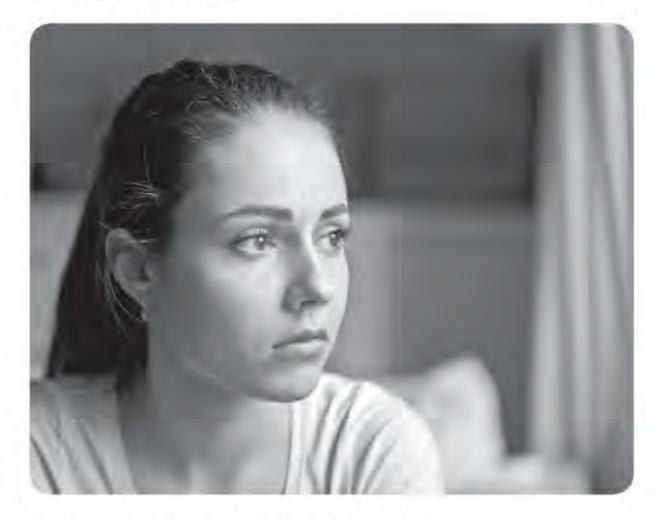
(you / do) if you heard somebody in your house in the middle of the night? Imagine you woke up and there was someone in the kitchen. The worst thing you could do is confront the intruder because he might have a weapon. Instead you should lock yourself and your family inside a bedroom or the bathroom and call the police. Of course, this would be impossible if 8 (you / not have) your mobile phone with you. So you should always keep your phone fully charged by

Never look back unless you are planning to go that way. Henry David Thoreau, author, poet, and philosopher

G wish for the present / future, wish for past regrets **V** expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives

P sentence rhythm and intonation

- **GRAMMAR** wish for the present / future
- Match 1-8 to a-h.



1 11	nardly	ever	see	mv	boyfrien	d. (d
------	--------	------	-----	----	----------	------	---

2						Tree .		
2	Mv	new	clothes	are	always	disa	opearing.	
_	1414	I I C VV	CIULICS	uic	aivvay.	Juliani	opculling.	

2	T-1		1 1	1	CI	1
3	Ina	MADO	vand	nac	flown	nu
-		VVCC	CILC	1103	IIOVVII	DV.

- 4	B A	1 1			1 1			
4	MIN	brother'	Sn	aving	loud	music	adain	
	1417	DIOLITCI	2	dyning	loud	illusic	again.	

- 5 I'd love to study abroad. ____
- 6 The kitchen looks a mess. ____
- 7 My neighbours' car is always outside my house.
- 8 Public transport is terrible around here.
- a I wish I had a car.
- b I wish he would wear headphones.
- c I wish you would do the washing up.
- d I wish he didn't work at weekends.
- e I wish my sister wouldn't borrow them.
- wish I spoke better English.
- g I wish they wouldn't park there.
- h I wish it wasn't Monday tomorrow.
- Read the sentences in a. Decide if they show that the speaker would like something to be different, or that he / she is annoyed about something? Complete the chart.

speaker wants sth to be different	speaker is annoyed about sth
1	

- Complete the sentences with wish + past simple or wish + would.
 - 1 My ex-boyfriend is driving me mad! He calls me every day.
 - I wish my ex-boyfriend wouldn't call me every day.
 - 2 It's a difficult decision, and I don't know what to do. I wish I knew what to do.
 - 3 My boss really annoys me. She shouts all the time. I wish
 - 4 I didn't get the job, because I can't drive. I wish
 - 5 I'm fed up with my brother using my computer. I wish _____.
 - 6 I can't stand it when my son stays in bed all morning. l wish
 - 7 I want to speak to Dan, but I don't have his phone number.
 - I wish
 - 8 I hate it when you leave the bathroom in a mess. I wish
 - 9 I'd love to go away this weekend, but I have to work. l wish
 - 10 I have lots of books, but I don't have time to read. I wish



What would you like to be different? What annoys you? Write six sentences with wish + past simple or wish + would.

35

2 VOCABULARY expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives

a Complete the sentences with an adjective or a verb made from the word in brackets.



1	It really <u>infuriates</u> me when people talk loudly on their mobile phones on trains. (infuriate)
2	Looking after my sister's three small children is for my parents. (exhaust)
3	Ethan was so when he failed his driving test. (disappoint)
4	My girlfriend is scared of flying. The idea of getting on a plane her. (terrify)
5	My son is a terrible loser. Not winning something really him. (frustrate)
6	You should try the new Asian restaurant on the high street. The food is (amaze)
7	I was so when my phone rang during the meeting. (embarrass)
8	His first visit to the theatre him to take up acting. (inspire)
9	I find the London Underground quite I've got on the wrong train many times. (confuse)
	We were that so many people came to our party. (thrill)

b Complete the chart.

verb	-ed adjective	other adjective
1 delight	delighted	delightful
2 impress		
3 offend		
4 scare		
5 stress		

C	omplete the sentences with an adjective from b .
1	He was <u>offended</u> when the teacher suggested he
	might have cheated in the exam.
2	We were when we received a surprise
	visit from some old friends.
3	She gave such an performance in the
	film that I think she might win an Oscar.
4	I'm with your English. You speak really well.
	The bridge started to move from side to side as we were crossing, which was quite
6	She's a bit at the moment because she's
	looking after her sister's children as well as her own.
	I found his sexist comments very
8	Joe's of small spaces – he never uses the lift
9	My nieces are – they're very sweet, and
	they're always making things for me.
10	My boss is good at staying calm in
	situations.
V	OCABULARY FROM READING
	omplete the sentences with the correct word
fr	om a pair in the list.
-	
	raid / fear angry / anger brave / bravery
	ncouraging / encouragement
	onthusiastic / enthusiasm excited / excitement onest / honesty sorry / sorrow
110	offest / floriesty soffy / soffow
'n	
10	1 Shaper Stager
>	3 Aller A Company
1	Common Co
(The second of th
	3
	NA TO A STATE OF THE STATE OF T
1	My nephew's very <u>excited</u> about his birthday
	tomorrow.
2	I wish my boyfriend was more – I've
	caught him telling lies recently.
3	She raised her voice in when she saw
	the children behaving so badly.
4	I'm not very about the party – I don't
	really want to go.
5	I wish I had written to my uncle to express my
0	about the death of my aunt.
_	
0	My art teacher is very about my work –
-	she thinks I'm pretty good.
1	The soldier received a medal for his
	he had risked his life to protect his regiment.
8	The child was shaking with after being
	chased by a big dog.

4 GRAMMAR wish for past regrets

a Match 1–8 to a–h. Then complete a–h with the past perfect form of a verb from the list. Use contractions.

bring leave not eat not fall not shout not spend study wear

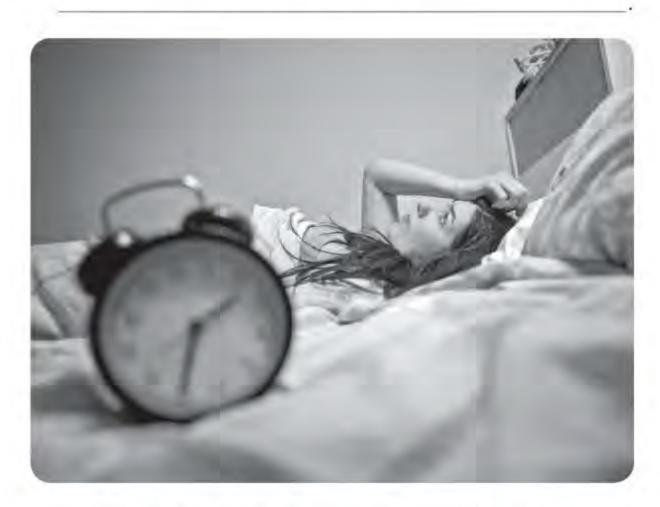


1	I'm going to be late.	_e_		
2	It's colder than I thought t	oday		
3	I feel sick.			
4	I failed half of my exams.			
5	My leg hurts.			
6	I've upset my little sister.			
7	It's pouring with rain.			
8	I don't have a lot of money	y left		
а	I wish I	_ an umbrella.		
b	I wish I	_ so much on that		
	meal last night.			
C	I wish I	_ harder.		
d	I wish I	_ at her this		
	morning.			
е	I wish I'd left	_ home earlier.		
f	I wish I	off my bike.		
g	I wish I	_ a thicker		
	sweater.			
h	I wish I	that seafood.		

- b Read the situation and write sentences beginning with I wish + past perfect.
 - 1 I took the train to work, but it broke down and I was late.

I wish I hadn't taken the train to work.

- 2 I left my mobile on my desk, and now it isn't there.
- 3 I didn't give my boss the report on time, and now he's annoyed with me.
- 4 My boyfriend didn't call me last night, and now I'm worried.
- 5 My friend didn't invite me to her wedding, and now I'm upset.
- 6 We lost our last basketball match, so we won't be playing in the final.
- 7 I was rude to my mother, and now she's offended.
- 8 My son woke me up in the middle of the night, and I couldn't get back to sleep again.



5 PRONUNCIATION sentence rhythm and intonation

a ①5.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

1	I wish I'd <u>applied</u>	for		
2	I wish you'd	at the		_,
3	I wish I	these		
4	I wish we'd	at	_,	
5	I wish you	me		
4	Lwish we	on the		

b ①5.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm and intonation.

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

Circle the correct adverb in the conversations.

- 1 A How do you recycle your organic waste?
 - B We don't. Ideally / Obviously / Unfortunately, it's impossible to do that where we live.
- 2 A Who's in charge of emptying the bins in your house?
 - **B** Amazingly / Gradually / Sadly, my teenage son always takes the rubbish out.
- 3 A How do you dispose of old electrical devices?
 - B Actually / Eventually / Unfortunately, it's not usually a problem because I rarely buy new ones.
- 4 A What sort of things do you recycle?
 - B Amazingly / Apparently / Basically, we try to recycle as much as we can.
- 5 A Can you see any problems with recycling?
 - **B** Actually / Anyway / Obviously, you need four different bins in the kitchen, but apart from that, it's easy.
- 6 A What happened to that beautiful old vase you had?
 - **B** Generally / Sadly / Strangely it broke, so we had to throw it away.
- 7 A Have they come to empty the recycling bins yet?
 - B No, they haven't. They always come on Mondays, but basically / in fact / strangely they haven't been today.

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

Complete the sentences from the interview with a phrase from the list.

worn out ended up falling apart pretty much off the hook for the sake

1 He wears his jumpers till they're falling apart
2 We ______ filming in 11 countries.
3 He keeps his cars until they're _____.
4 He can make ______ anything look beautiful.
5 I don't like to blame one person because that lets us _____.
6 We shouldn't buy new things ______ of it.

3 THE CONVERSATION

Circle the best response.



- 1 There are plastic bottles that you can eat when you've finished the water.
 - a Yes, isn't that awful?
 - **b** Oh wow!
- 2 There's more plastic in the sea by weight than fish.
 - a That sounds pretty cool.
 - **b** I mean, that's so depressing, isn't it?
- 3 I can't believe how much plastic there is.
 - a Yes, it's very scary!
 - b Oh wow!
- 4 They've found plastic in the Marianna Trench.
 - a Yes, isn't that awful?
 - b I think that's just so amazing.
- 5 They've found bacteria that have evolved to digest nylon plastic.
 - a Its really awful, actually.
 - b That's amazing!

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

da	y doubt	hilarious	involved	taste
1	I would wi this book.		ubt	recommend
2	I couldn't just	stop laugh	ing, it was	
3	I'd quite li	ke to get _		_ with animals.
4	Reading b		affects m	y life and just
5	But it com	es down to		. doesn't it?

Can you remember...? 1-5

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Write 2–5 words. Use the word in brackets.
 - 1 I met John when we were students. (known)

 I've known John since we were students.
 - 2 My son's girlfriend is from Hungary; she's young and interesting. (Hungarian) My son is going out with an

woman.

3 There's no doubt you'll save money if you sell your car. (certainly)

if you sell your car.

4 It started to rain two hours after we started walking. (had)

_____ two hours when it started to rain.

5 My flight to Amsterdam leaves at 11.00

tomorrow and arrives at 12.15. (flying)
At 12.00 tomorrow, I

to Amsterdam.

6 My course finishes in May next year. (will)
My course

by June.

7 If the concert isn't sold out, I'll get you a ticket. (unless)

I'll get you a ticket for the concert _____

8 I got a cold because I went out with wet hair. (have)

If I hadn't gone out with wet hair, ______ a cold.

9 It annoys me when you don't listen to me.

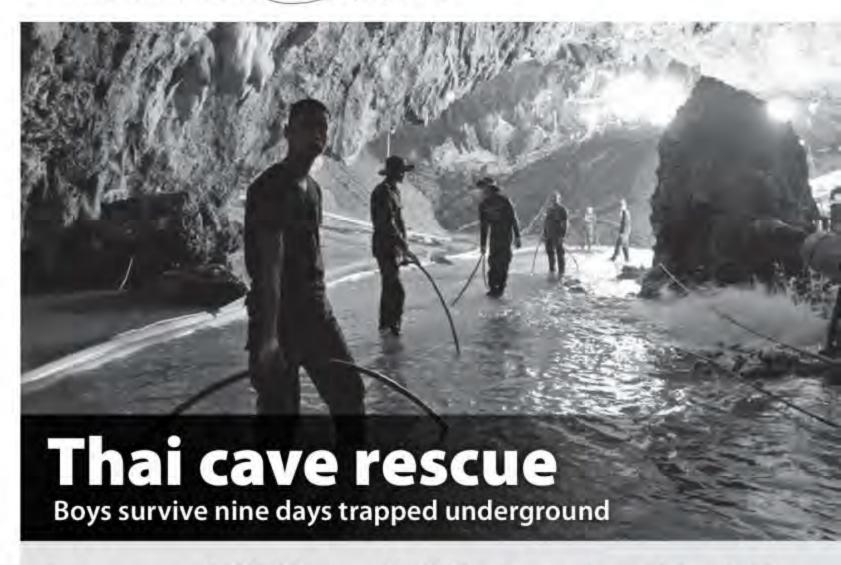
(wish)

listen to me.

10 I regret not visiting The Louvre when I was in Paris. (visited)

The Louvre when I was in Paris.

b Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



In the summer of 2018, 12 teenage footballers became trapped deep inside a cave in Thailand with the coach who was taking 1_ them. They had entered the cave to celebrate one of the boy's birthdays, but 2_ had flooded the cave, so they couldn't get out. For nine days, the boys and the coach were sitting in complete darkness, which must have been very 3____. They managed to survive by drinking the water dripping from the cave walls and by eating the snacks they had bought for the birthday party. 4____, the 25-year-old coach, Ekapol Chantawong, refused to eat any of the food so that the boys would have more for themselves. He helped them stay calm by teaching them meditation. When divers 5____ found the boys, they were 6____ to see that all the boys were still alive. They were also astonished to find that the boys didn't seem particularly ⁷_____ by their experience. The rescue team, on the other hand, were in a race against time to get the boys out of the cave before the 8____ rains began. They had also noticed that the level of oxygen in the cave was dropping. The rescue operation took 9____ over three days and resulted in all 13 boys being taken safely out of the cave. There was a moment of 10_____, however, when diver Saman Gunan died while he was helping to bring air tanks through the tunnels for the boys.

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S
(

b sorrow

c loss

10 a anger

G used to, be used to, get used to V sleep P /s/ and /z/

GRAMMAR used to, be used to, get used to

- Circle the correct word.
 - Before my sister had children, she used to sleep / sleeping for eight hours every night.
 - 2 When we moved to Britain from Poland, we weren't used to drive / driving on the left.
 - 3 Chris got divorced last year, but he soon got used to live / living on his own.
 - 4 I used to / use to know her quite well, but we lost touch after university.
 - 5 Max would / used to have a beard when he was a student.
 - 6 My parents are slowly getting used to be / being retired.
 - 7 My new job is exhausting. I'm not used to work / working so hard.
 - 8 Did you use to play / playing a musical instrument at school?
 - 9 When Lily was a teenager, she used to / was used to eat pizza almost every day.
 - 10 When I was a child, my mum would I was used to read to me every night before I went to bed.
- Complete the sentences with the infinitive or gerund of a verb from the list.

	e cook go have live lo ay study talk use	ok after
1	I used to play basketball quit	te well when I was a teenager.
2	Neil is a chef, so he's used to people.	for a lot of
3	My sister has got used to though she didn't like it at fir	
4	My grandparents didn't use they were first married.	to a phone when
5	I don't think I could get used vegetarian.	l to a total
6	When I was a child, my whole for a walk every Sunday after	
7	Emma has never lived on her to herself.	own before, so she isn't used
8	Did you use toat university?	with music on when you were
9	Ben will have to get used to when he starts his new job.	public transport
0	People used toonline.	to friends in person, not

- Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use a form of used to, be used to, or get used to and a verb.
 - 1 Stephen wasn't so affectionate in the past. Stephen didn't use to be affectionate.
 - 2 Has working at night become less of a problem now?

at night? Have you _

3 Rob couldn't sleep because he doesn't normally sleep on a sofa.

Rob couldn't sleep because he

child.

on a sofa. 4 Chloe wore her sister's clothes when she was a

Chloe her sister's clothes when she was a child.

5 We have adapted to living in the country very quickly.

We have _____ in the country very quickly.

6 In the past, the high street was full of shops, but now many have closed down.

full of The high street shops, but now many have closed down.

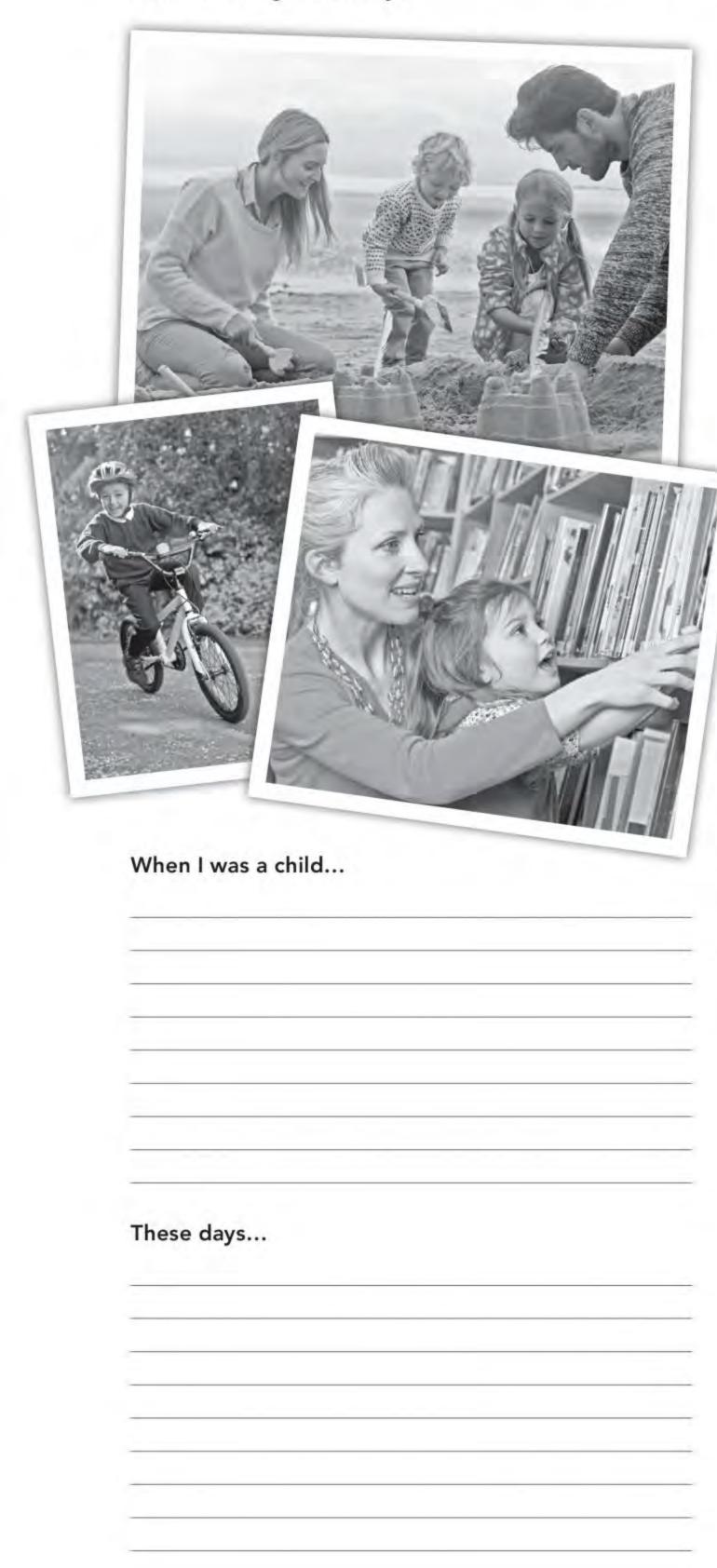
7 They still don't know how to use the new computer system - they keep making mistakes. They haven't the new

computer system yet. 8 I don't normally have breakfast so early.

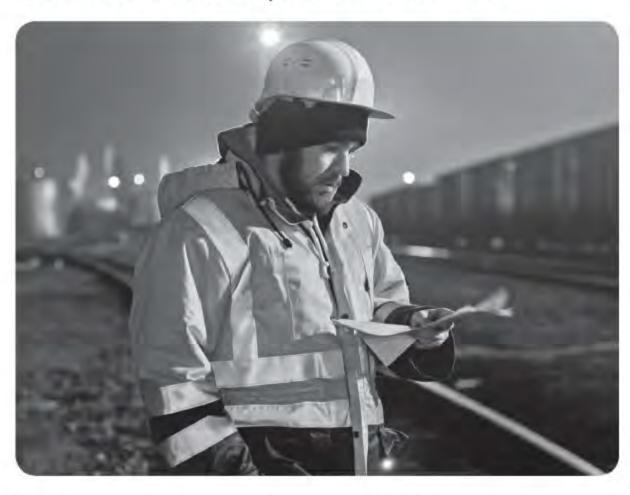
breakfast so early. I'm _____



d Write about things you used to / didn't use to do as a child and things you're used to / you've got used to doing these days.



- 2 PRONUNCIATION /s/ and /z/
- a 06.1 Listen and complete the sentences.



- 1 Terry is <u>used to working</u> at night.
- 2 We've got ______ in a tiny flat.
- 3 Antibiotics are drugs that are ______infections.
- 4 I never _____ problems sleeping.
- 5 I _____ a room, but now I have my own.
- 6 A trolley is a small vehicle that is ______ things.
- b ①6.1 Listen again. In which sentences is used pronounced /juzzd/ and in which is it pronounced /juzst/?
- c **1** 6.1 Listen and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.
- d Write the words in the correct column.

bus buzz cause course eyes ice loose lose peace peas place plays price prize race raise

S. S.	
1 s nake	2 z ebra
bus	buzz

e \$\infty\$6.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY sleep

a Complete the sentences.



4	
1	I tried not to y <u>awn</u> , but I was tired and I couldn't help it.
2	We were cold in bed, so we got a bl from the cupboard.
3	She has to wear earplugs at night because her husband sn
4	I was feeling sl, so I went to bed.
5	My grandmother takes sl p to help her to sleep.
6	If I get up early, I try to have a n after lunch.
7	It was lovely and warm in the bed because there was a nice thick d on it.
8	I was so tired that I fell asleep as soon as I put my head on the p
9	James has in – he just can't sleep at night.
10	It's very hot in the summer where we live, so we only have a sh on the bed.
M	latch 1–9 to a–i.
1	Our neighbours often keep \underline{f}
2	My partner is a light
3	I didn't hear last night's storm – I always sleep
4	Before I travel, I often have
5	On weekdays, I always set
6	Our children were
7	Apparently, I used to sleepwalk when I was a child;
	I often fall
9	If you oversleep,
а	nightmares about missing my flight.
b	fast asleep by the time we got home.
C	you'll miss your bus.
	the alarm for seven oʻclock.
е	sleeper – the slightest noise wakes him up.
f	us awake with their loud music.
g	asleep during long coach journeys.

c Complete the questions with the correct form of a verb from the list.

1	Are you a light sleeper, or o	lo you
2	Do you ever nightmare: about?	s? What
3	Do you wake up on your own, or do yan alarm?	ou need to
4	When was the last time youtime did you wake up?	? What
5	How long does it usually take you to asleep?	
6	Do you know anyone whowhere do they usually go?	? If so,
7	What sometimes you av	wake?
		2,000
8	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8 A	When was the last time you	fast oke you up
8 A 1	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8 A 1	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8 A 1	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8 A 1 2 3	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8 A 1 2 3	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up
8	When was the last time you asleep and something or someone w	fast oke you up

h like a log.

i one day my mother found me in the garden!

G gerunds and infinitives V music P words from other languages

GRAMMAR gerunds and infinitives

Circle a, b, or c.



•	N PA			J	
1	Mia learned	th	e guitar when s	she	was a teenager.
	a play	b	(to play)	c	playing
2	I don't mind	_ if	you tell me wh	ich	way to go.
	a drive	b	to drive	c	driving
3	I must to so	me	e of their songs	be	fore I go to the concert
	a listen	b	to listen	c	listening
4	Our teacher mak	es	us a lot of	ho	mework.
	a do	b	to do	c	doing
5	Tom's doctor sug	gge	ested a sp	ecia	alist about his back.
	a see	b	to see	c	seeing
6	We'd like o	ur k	oill now as we're	e le	aving early tomorrow.
	a pay	b	to pay	c	paying
7	My girlfriend is v	ery	possessive. Sh	ne c	loesn't let me
	with my friends a	any	more.		
	a go out	b	to go out	c	going out
8	The man denied		_ the laptop fr	om	my bag.
	a steal	b	to steal	c	stealing
9	Kim expects	_ h	er exam results	on	Friday.
	a get	b	to get	C	getting
10	I've given up	_ t	o the gym. It w	as t	oo boring.
	a go	b	to go	c	going
11	I can't imagine _		at 5.30 every	mor	ning.
	a get up	b	to get up	c	getting up
12	My son managed really nervous.	d _	his driving t	test	although he was

b to pass

a pass

c passing

Complete the sentences with the infinitive or gerund of the verb in brackets.

1	I remembered <u>to buy</u>	milk, but I
	didn't get any bread! (buy)	
2	If you can't sleep at night, try	

- 3 My sister is trying _____ a new job - she doesn't get on with her boss. (find)
- 4 We need ______ a plumber because the shower's broken. (call)

for a while. (read)

- 5 That shirt needs _____ if you want to wear it tonight. (iron)
- her mother a 6 Laura forgot _____ birthday card. (send)
- ___ my best 7 I'll never forget __ friend for the first time. (meet)
- 8 I remember _____ the apple tree when I was a child. (climb)



C	Complete the questions with the infinitive
	or gerund of a verb from the list.

	dd download go learn Iten to see take want
1	What's the first song or album you remember downloading?
2	Which song always makes youto dance?
3	Which artist or band would you most like in concert?
4	Have you ever tried an instrument? Which one?
5	Are there any songs you like at the moment that need to your playlist?
6	What kind of music do you avoidif you can?
7	Have you ever forgotten your tickets to a concert? If so, what happened?
8	Would you rather to a small concert or a large music festival? Why?
A	nswer the questions in c about you.

DOWN 1

d

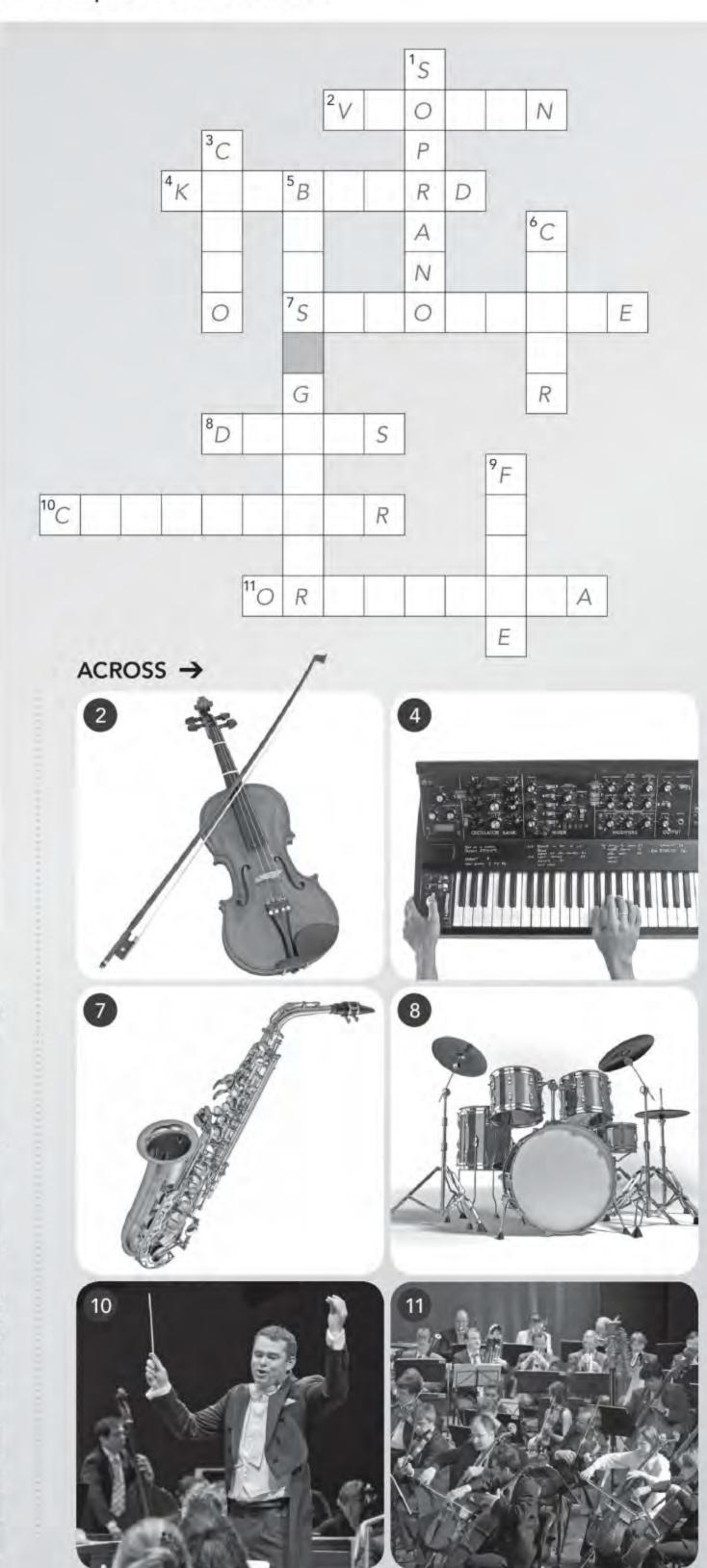






2 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION music; words from other languages

a Complete the crossword.



b Match the English words borrowed from other languages to the definitions.

ballet chorus concerto encore genre mezzo-soprano rhythm symphony



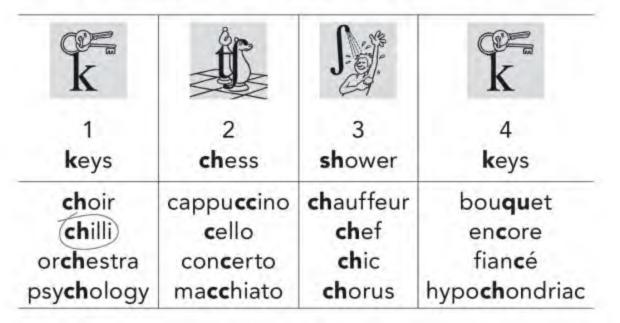
- 1 a style of dancing that tells a story with music but without words ballet
- 2 a long piece of music for a large orchestra, usually in three or four parts _____
- 3 a short, extra performance at the end of a concert
- 4 a singing voice with a range between soprano and alto
- 5 part of a song that is sung after each verse _____
- 6 a strong, regular, repeated pattern of sounds
- 7 a piece of music for an orchestra and one instrument playing a solo
- 8 a particular type or style of e.g. music _____
- c Underline the stressed syllable in the words in the list. Then put them in the correct column.

ballet cello cholrus con cerlto con duc tor en core gen re gui tar key board or ches tra rhy thm sax o phone so pra no sym pho ny vi o lin

Stress on first syllable	Stress on second syllable	Stress on third syllable
ballet	•	

d 06.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

e Circle the word with a different sound.



- f \$\infty\$6.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.
- g 06.5 Listen and complete the sentences.



1	The <u>barista</u>	_ brought me m	ny <u>croissant</u>
2	The	_ is ruined by th	ie
3	A lot of film star.	took	of the
4	The technician of	gave the	a
5	The dancers in t	hat	had a natural

h \$\infty\$6.5 Listen again and repeat the sentences.
Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm.

Let's not argue

G past modals: must have, etc., would rather

V verbs often confused

P weak form of have

1 GRAMMAR past modals: n	nust have, etc
--------------------------	----------------

a

b

_	past modals. mast nave, etc.
N	latch the sentences to the responses.
2 3 4 5	Ryan's phone was switched offc_ Stacey can't find her gloves Emma didn't make her bed this morning I was surprised that Tony didn't come to the party Leo has just bought a brand new Porsche Isabel didn't say hello to me this morning
	I'm not sure where Millie is My dad was made redundant when we were kids
b e d e f g	She can't have seen you. She may have left them in her car. I think he might have been at the cinema. He must have paid a fortune for it. She could have gone to a friend's house. She might not have had time. He couldn't have been very happy about that. He must have had something else to do.
h	omplete the sentences with must have, might ave, might not have, or can't have and the verb in rackets.
1	You <u>must have been</u> delighted when you passed your driving test – it was your first time, wasn't it? (be)
2	I'm not sure where Mark is, but hehome. He wasn't feeling well this morning. (go)
3	You my parents at the supermarket. They're away on holiday. (see)
4	I don't know why my grandmother didn't open the door, but I suppose she the bell. (hear)
5	The 'For Sale' sign is still up outside their house. They yet. (move)
6	I don't understand how the accident happened, but the driver asleep. (fall)
7	Those boys look really guilty. Theysomething wrong. (do)
8	Ruth hasn't replied to my email. It's possible that she

it yet. (read)

- c Write the next sentence using the words given.
 - 1 My brother isn't talking to me.
 I / should / shout at him
 I shouldn't have shouted at him.
 - 2 We're running out of petrol. we / should / fill up at the last garage.
 - 3 Someone has taken Ben's smartphone. he / ought / leave it on his desk
 - 4 You won't be able to walk in those shoes. you / should / buy such high heels
 - 5 I had a nightmare last night.I / ought / stay up to watch that horror film
 - 6 Your cousins look really scruffy. they / ought / dress up for the wedding
 - 7 My alarm clock isn't working. it / should / go off at 7.30
 - 8 Jessie missed her train. she / should / take a taxi to the station



d Look at the photo. What do you think happened? What do you think the cyclist did wrong? Use must, might / may / could, or can't / couldn't to make deductions, and should have / ought to have to express criticism. Use the words in the list or your own ideas.

be / more careful break / bike fall off / bike hit / head hurt / leg ride / so fast sprain / ankle wear / protection



1	She must have fallen off her bike.	

2 PRONUNCIATION weak form of have

a ① 7.1 Listen and write the sentences with either have or of.

1 I cried at the end of the	film .
2	
3	?
4	
5	?
6	

	0	7.2 Listen and complete the sentences.
	1	They're taking Steve to hospital. He might have broken a bone.
	2	Diana isn't here yet. She can't have my
	3	It was only a joke. She shouldn't haveso
	4	This restaurant's packed. We should havea
	5	I didn't hear the phone. I must have
	6	Becky and Ian haven't come to the party. They may have about it.
	C	opy the <u>rhy</u> thm.
3	G	RAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather
3	R	RAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather.
3	R	RAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather
3	Re 1	RAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather. I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook.
3	R 1 2	RAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather. I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook. I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook.
	Re 1 2 3	iRAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather. I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook. I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook. I don't really want to cook tonight, if you don't mind. What do you want to do: stay in or go out?
	Re 1 2 3 4	iRAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather. I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook. I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook. I don't really want to cook tonight, if you don't mind. What do you want to do: stay in or go out? What
	R 1 2 3 4 5	iRAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather ewrite the sentences using would rather. I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook I don't really want to cook tonight, if you don't mind. What do you want to do: stay in or go out? What I'd prefer it if we got a taxi home, if that's OK with you.



4 VOCABULARY verbs often confused

a Complete the sentences with the correct bold verb.

we had enough r where we we a holiday. ent will do anything to the's really lazy.	go. The important	
where we ve a holiday. ent will do anything t		
where we ve a holiday. ent will do anything t		
ve a holiday. e nt will do anything t		
e nt will do anything t	o doing	
will do anything t	o doing	
	o doing	
he's really lazy.		
remind		
me to send my d	lad a card. It's his	
week.		
ISS		
and I often	about his	
ly don't like them.		
N		
your pho	ne charger? I've left	
9.		
ze		
what the	thief was wearing. It	
aged to	the match 1–0.	
t		
outside while	you see the doctor.	
your hand	d if you have any	
n		
ed me to	him which	
ould get.		
9		
_ to lend Harry ar	ny more money. He	
e back!		
All I want to do when I'm on holiday is		
on the beach and sunbathe.		
	table – somebody	
	and I often ly don't like them. y your pho e. ize what the aged to aged to your hance t outside while your hance t to lend Harry are be back! do when I'm on he and sunbathe.	

b Complete the sentences with the past simple form of a verb from the pairs in the list.

be	dvise / warn argue / discuss avoid / prevent eat / win deny / refuse expect / wait lay / lie nd / borrow mind / matter notice / realize hise / rise remember / remind rob / steal wish / hope		
1	When I got to my car, I suddenly <u>remembered</u> that the keys were in my other bag.		
2	My parents me the money to buy a new car, but I have to pay them back.		
	Scotland Ireland 3–2.		
4	Two men me while I was walking home. They got away with my purse and phone.		
5	My colleague taking my scissors, but I saw them later on his desk.		
6	Last year we just on the beach all day when we were on holiday.		
7	House prices last month for the first time this year.		
8	At the meeting we the possibility of working together.		
9	The police officer's action anybody from getting hurt.		
10	I our team to lose, but in the end they won.		
	At first, she didn't think it that her husband travelled a lot, but eventually she got fed up with it.		
12	The moment I heard her voice on the phone, I something was wrong.		
13	The tour guide us that the area was dangerous at night.		
14	We the weather would be good for the picnic, but unfortunately it rained.		



With any part you play, there is a certain amount of yourself in it. There has to be, otherwise it's just not acting. It's lying. Johnny Depp, American actor

2 garlic

G verbs of the senses V the body P silent consonants

1 a cake

GRAMMAR verbs of the senses

- Circle the correct form.
 - 1 Your skin feels / feels like dry. You need to use some cream.
 - 2 Ken is sweating. He looks / looks as if he's been running.
 - 3 We need to take out the rubbish. The kitchen smells / smells like terrible.
 - 4 I'm not sure what's in this curry, but it tastes like / tastes as if chicken.
 - 5 It sounds / sounds as though Becky has finally got up. I can hear her moving around.
 - 6 Come in and sit by the fire. Your hands feel like / feel as if ice!
 - 7 This soup tastes / tastes as if you put a lot of garlic in it.
 - 8 You seem / seem like happy today. Have you had some good news?
 - 9 I don't feel like go / going out tonight. Let's stay in and watch a film.
 - 10 You sound / sound like your mother when you talk like that.

b	Complete the sentences with look / feel / smell /
	sound / taste / seem + like or as if where necessary

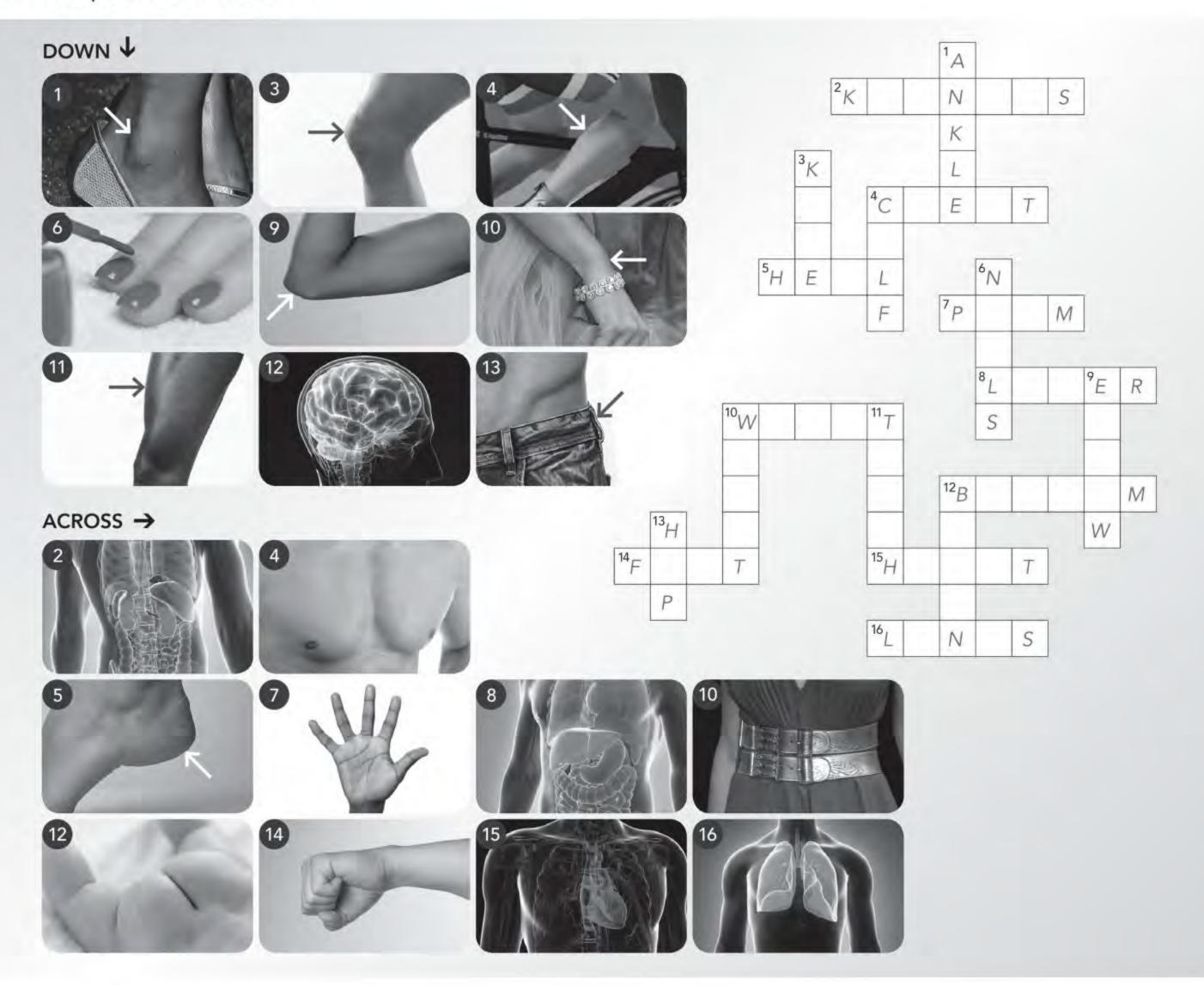
1	My skin feels	
2	been using a new face cream What's that noise? It	
3	Ellen's boyfriend tall and incredibly good-look	ing.
4	Have you turned off the cook something's burning.	er? It
5	This saladsalty.	horrible – it's really
6	This swimming pool The water is lovely and warm	
7	Your voicea sore throat?	_ strange. Do you have
8	Is anything the matter? You _ distant today.	a bit
9	That aftershavesure if I like it.	petrol – I'm not
10	Martha's hair is in a mess. She's just got out of bed.	e

Complete the description of the thing in photo 1 with looks, smells, feels, or tastes. Then write descriptions of the things in photos 2-4 using verbs of the senses.

E AND THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERTY OF THE	blue cheese 4 a Siamese cat
1	It's a kind of food. It <u>looks</u> a bit like bread. It hot and quite soft at first, but it goes harder on the outside when it's cold. It delicious when it comes out of the oven, and it even better when you eat it.
2	
3	
4	

2 VOCABULARY the body

a Complete the crossword.



b Match 1-13 to a-m.

- 1 Can you touch
 2 When I asked if she'd passed, she shook
 3 I always brush
 4 Adam shrugged
 5 Here's a tissue so you can blow
 6 I used to suck
 7 Jessie combed
 8 She went into the room and shook
 9 Remember to brush
 10 When I told my boss, she raised
 11 My boyfriend bites
 12 He folded
 13 My niece held
- a your nose.
- b my hand as we walked down the road.
- c her head sadly.
- d his arms and stood watching me.
- e my thumb when I was a baby.
- f his nails when he's nervous.
- g her hair and put on her jacket to go out.
- h your toes?
- i his shoulders and said he didn't know.
- j your hair once you've washed it.
- k hands with the interviewer.
- I her eyebrows in surprise.
- m my teeth after every meal.

c Complete the sentences with the past simple form of a verb from the list.

chew frown hug kneel point scratch stare stretch wave wink yawn



1	The children stared	at the ice cream in the shop window.
		her children and gave them each a kiss
	before she left the	house.
3	He a good news.	s he read the letter – it can't have been
4	We	each mouthful to make it last because we
	didn't know when	we'd be eating again.
5	He got up and	to try and wake himself up.
		on the ground to examine the
	footprints.	
7	I don't speak French	ch, so I just at the cake I wanted
		at me when he saw me getting off the
9	My dadserious.	at my daughter to show he wasn't being
10	The baby	twice and then fell asleep.
11	Robin	_ the insect bites on his legs and made them

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the sentences.

1	It's a con <u>tradiction</u> to sa but you don't trust them.	y that you're friends with somebod
2	Don't l to me	- I need to know the truth.
3	The best way to debody language.	a lie is by watching a person's
4	I'm not a very good I	, so I generally tell the truth.
5	The present was supposed	to be a secret, but his wife
	g it a	
6	People often use de	to make money or get

4	PR	0	NI	IN	CI	ATI	0	N
page.		$\mathbf{-}$		<i>.</i>	•	\sim	$\mathbf{\mathcal{L}}$	w

silent consonants

a Cross out the silent consonants in the words. Use the phonetics to help you.

1	wrist	/rrst/
2	thumb	$/\theta_{\Lambda} m/$
3	kneel	/ni:1/
4	palm	/paim/
5	muscle	/'masl/
6	whistle	/'wisl/
7	honest	/bnist/
8	fasten	/'farsn/
9	aisle	/aɪl/
10	design	/di ⁱ zain/
11	whole	/həul/

- b ①7.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.
- c Look at the phonetics. Write the word.

1	/ˈkɑːsl/	castle
2	/hu:z/	
3	/kabəd/	
4	/ˈfɒrən/	
5	/rpŋ/	
6	/ka:m/	
7	/narf/	
8	/'sizəz/	
9	/ˈɔːtəm/	
10	/arland/	
11	/wbt/	
12	/'plamə(r)/	

- d 37.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1	They spent the <u>whole</u> discussing the new project.	_ meeting
2	I wish I had been more how I felt.	about
3	I don't know anyone who lik	es the opping centre.
4	It seems to have been much usual this	colder than
5	I've found a key, but I don't it is.	know
6	She looked surprisingly the accident.	after

Colloquial English Talking about...performances

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE



Complete the modifiers in the sentences.

- 1 The actors were utt<u>erly</u> exhausted when the play was over.
- 2 The plot left the audience feeling com_______
 bewildered.
- 3 As far as I'm concerned, the film was tre______overrated.
- 4 So far, reviews of the play have been over______positive.
- 5 Mozart was an extra talented musician.
- 6 The director was ab______ delighted to receive the award.
- 7 All of the characters were wearing fan______
 original costumes.

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

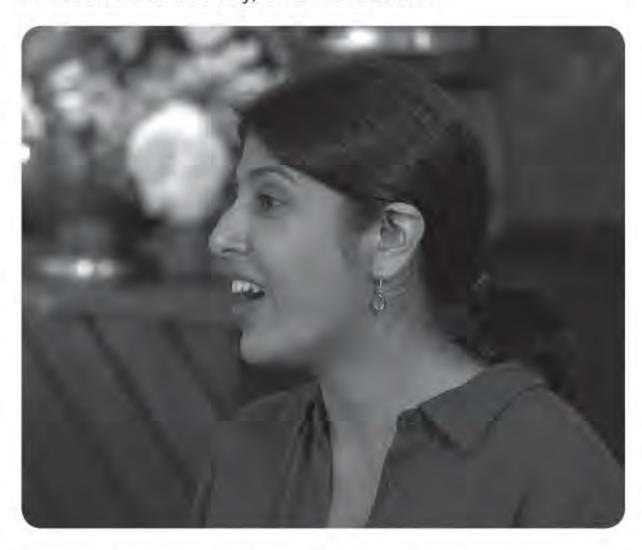
Match the words from the interview to the definitions.

- 1 box office c
- 2 rehearsal
- 3 character
- 4 auditorium ____
- 5 scene
- a the place where an incident in real life or fiction occurs or occurred
- b a practice or trial performance of a play or other work for later public performance
- c a place at a theatre, cinema, etc., where tickets are bought or reserved
- d a person in a novel, play, or film
- e the part of a theatre, concert hall, or other public building in which the audience sits

3 THE CONVERSATION

Match the beginnings 1-6 to endings a-f.

- 1 That's a difficult question. __d_
- 2 I think it's difficult to say ____
- 3 But if you go to a live event, you participate, don't you, ____
- 4 If you're sitting, let's say, ____
- 5 I've been to plenty of live music events concerts and festivals and things, you know, ____
- 6 That's intriguing, isn't it, ____
- a high up or with a slightly obstructed view...
- b because you're part of it.
- c the difference between the two...
- d I love going to the cinema...
- e if it's better or worse...
- f around the country, and I love them.



4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences and phrases with a word from the list.

bo	ouncing	certain	factors	flashy	soft	
1	watchin	g a big <u>fla</u>	ashy	supe	rhero film	
2	a big _		_ spot fo	or the th	eatre	
3	It has a_		magi	c to it.		
4	You're p	art of it b	ecause t	ney're _		_ off you.
5	It denor	nds on ot	hor			

Can you remember...? 1–7

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the **bold** word.

1	My sister-in-law is rather
	; she has a very high opinion
	of herself. HEAD
0	TI 1

- 2 The boys were wearing ______ tops, so you couldn't see their faces. HOOD
- 3 ______, there's nothing we can do about the current situation; it's up to the politicians. BASIC
- 4 They've said the weather will be ______, so take an umbrella in case it rains later. **CHANGE**
- 5 Toby's moving house at the moment, which is a bit ______. STRESS
- 6 The town hall is an _____ building in the main square. **IMPRESS**
- 7 I _____ this morning, so I was late for work. **SLEEP**
- 8 The sound of the rain on the roof kept me last night. **WAKE**
- 9 I _____ in bed for hours last night trying to get to sleep. **LIE**
- 10 Mirga is a famous _____ who has worked with orchestras all over the world.



b Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

So you want to be an actor?

Many people think that acting 1____ easy. They believe it's just a question of memorizing lines and delivering them in front of the camera. 'If I could remember words, I 2____ be an actor, too,' they say. Yet none of them would expect to become a professional singer overnight. In general, most people think that becoming a ____ requires far more training than appearing on-screen.

In fact, it takes just as much training to be a good actor ⁴____ it does to become an opera singer. The difference is that an actor has to learn ⁵____ naturally so that the audience doesn't ⁶___ that he or she is acting. According to the famous teacher Stanford Meisner, 'Acting is doing things truthfully under imaginary circumstances.'

If a person 7____ to become a successful actor, they have to learn how to bring a script to life. From the moment he or she receives the pages, an actor will 8____ for action in the lines in order to make choices about his or her performance. The words are the writer's, but it's the actor who creates a believable character to express them.

In conclusion, it is impossible to wake up one morning and spontaneously decide to go out and get an acting job. The naturalness of an actor's performance might make you ⁹___ that anyone who can read or speak can be one. However, it's more than likely that it ¹⁰___ them many years of training to get where they are now.



- 1 a looks
- 2 a can
- 3 a concerto
- 4 **a** as
- 5 a perform
- 6 a advise
- 7 a had wanted
- 8 a be looking
- 9 a think
- 10 a had taken

- b looks like
- **b** could
- **b** soprano
- **b** like
- **b** performing
- **b** deny
- **b** wanted
- **b** have looked
- **b** thinking
- **b** has been taking

- c looks as if
- c will be able to
- c symphony
- c than
- c to perform
- c realize
- c wants
- c to look
- c to look
- c to think
- c has taken

Cutting crime

G the passive (all forms); have something done; it is said that..., he is thought to..., etc. **V** crime and punishment

VOCABULARY crime and punishment

be burgled break into burglar burglary steal

Complete the text with the words in the list.

I never thought that my fl	at would 1 be burgled
because I live on the third	
came home to find the loc	
broken. When I called the	
	olice officer came to the flat
and had a look round. She	
had probably climbed over	er the roofs of the houses
behind to 4	the flat through a
window. He had then brok	ken the lock on the front door
to leave. The thief didn't 5	much –
just some money and an	old camera of mine – but I was
shocked that it had been	so easy for him to get into
my flat.	

- b Read the definitions and complete the missing letters in the crime.
 - 1 entering a building illegally and stealing things from it burglary
 - 2 killing somebody deliberately

3 giving money or valuable items to a person to persuade them to help you

br_b_

4 following and watching somebody over a long period of time in a way that is annoying or frightening

5 destroying or damaging something, especially public property, deliberately and for no good reason

v d l

6 demanding money from a person by threatening to tell somebody else a secret about them

bl____m___

7 using violence or threats to take control of a vehicle, often in order to demand something from a government

h_j_ck____

8 selling illegal drugs

dr__ d__ l_

9 using violent action in order to achieve political aims or force a government to act

t_rr_r___

10 finding a way to look at or change information on somebody else's computer system without permission h_ ck_

11 forcing somebody to have sex with you when they do not want to by threatening them or using violence

12 stealing something from a person or place

13 cheating somebody to get money or goods illegally

14 stealing money from a bank, shop, person, etc., especially using violence or threats r_bb_

15 attacking somebody violently in order to steal their money, especially in a public place

m _ gg _ _ _

16 taking, sending, or bringing goods secretly or illegally into or out of a country

17 taking somebody away illegally and keeping them as a prisoner, especially in order to get money

k___n_pp____

Complete the chart.

criminal	verb
¹ burglar	burgle
2	murder
X	bribe
3	stalk
4	vandalize
5	blackmail
6	hijack
7	sell drugs
8	set off bombs, etc.
9	hack
10	rape
11	steal
12	commit fraud
13	rob
14	mug
15	smuggle
16	kidnap

d Complete the sentences with the past simple form of a verb from c. 1 Police are looking for a man who attacked and raped a woman yesterday afternoon as she was walking home. 2 Fortunately, the gang _____ the bank when there were no customers inside. 3 The woman _____ the actor for many years, following him wherever he went. 4 They _____\$1 million worth of electronic goods into the country before they were caught at customs. 5 The construction company _____ the mayor with tens of thousands of pounds for permission to build houses on the land. 6 Two men _____ my friend at knifepoint yesterday. They took all her money. 7 The woman _____ fraud by pretending she was a psychic and charging people. 8 Some teenagers _____ my house while I was away and took all my music equipment. 9 Apparently, she _____ her husband by poisoning him because she was planning to claim the insurance money. 10 Someone _____ my car from outside my house last night. 11 They _____ the businessman by threatening to send the photographs to his wife if he didn't pay them the money. 12 Two armed men ______ the plane and forced the pilot to take them to the nearest airport. 13 The boy _____ drugs because he thought it was an easier way to get money than having a job. a bomb inside a crowded 14 The terrorists _____



15 A couple _____ the politician as he left his

house and later demanded £1 million for his safe

the park last night and damaged

shopping centre.

a lot of trees and flowers.

return.

16 Youths

e Complete the text with the words in the lis	е	Comp	lete	the	text	with	the	words	in	the	list
---	---	------	------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	----	-----	------

	vidence witnesse		jury	proof	punishment	
Verbs						

committed investigate question sentenced

and try to 2	the crim	inal or criminals
who 3	_ the crime. Who	en the police have
a suspect, they o	an ⁴	him or her and
take them to the	police station to	5
them. If the susp	ect is 6	with the
crime, they have	to appear in fron	t of a ⁷
and maybe a 8	(of 12	people) in
⁹ H	ere they are 10	of the
crime and 11	may be	called to give
. 1	f there is no 13	that
they were involve	ed in the crime, th	ney are
14]	f not, they have t	o wait for the
15 .]	f they are found	guilty, they are
given a 16		ases, they may be
477	spend a period	

2 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

	en claim hand over impression prey scam orget wary
1	Be careful when buying something from an unfamiliar website, because someone might try to <u>con</u> you.
2	Fake gas inspectors on elderly people living alone.
3	We were under the that we had booked an apartment, but in fact it didn't exist.
4	The robbers ordered the bank staff tothe money if they didn't want to get hurt.
5	He tried to he had made a mistake, but it was obvious he was lying.
6	I'm of giving someone my email address if I don't know them very well.
7	A common in big cities is for a tourist to be sprayed with a liquid and then have their wallet stolen by a person helping to clean the mess.
8	The gang chose to small

jewellery shops in the hope that they would be easier

to rob.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter u

a Circle the word with a different sound.

1	bird	burglar murderer verdict very
2	u p	community drugs judge smuggle
3	tourist	during future jury secure
4	/juː/	accuse n ew punish useful
5	horse	c ou rt g ui lty st al ker fr au d

- b \$\infty\$ 8.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.
- **4 GRAMMAR** the passive (all forms); have something done; it is said that..., he is thought to..., etc.
- a Complete the text with the correct active or passive form of the verbs in brackets.

	Last month my motorbike	¹ was taken (take)
	from outside my house. W	hen I called the
	police, I ² found out (f	ind out) that over
- A	20 motorbikes 3	(steal) in my
	area in the previous six me	onths. The officer I
	spoke to promised me that	t the thief would
AL S	4 (catch) and	d punished as soon
	as possible.	A SHIP OF LANGUAGE CONTRACTOR
	First, the police 5	(question)
	all the victims of the thefts	
	(visit) all the motorbike dea	
	Their investigations came	
	night when they identified	
	next-door neighbour!	the crimination of the
13/10 12		t arrest), and at the
A DE	moment he 8	_ (hold) at the local
B 0	The second secon	
177	police station. His case 9_	(hear) in
1000	the magistrate's court nex	
100	(expect) r	im to be found guilty.
	He might ¹¹	(give) a short prison
	sentence, but the best thin	g is that no more
	motorbikes 12	(steal) in my area in
1000	the future.	

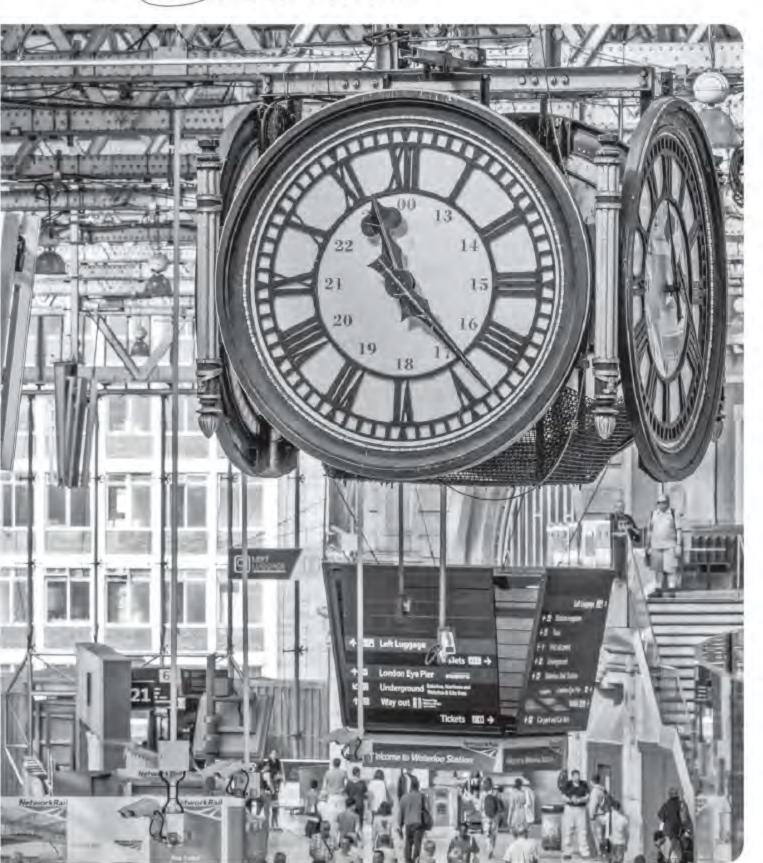
1	Someone is going to change the lock on my front door.						
	I'm going to have the lock on my front door changed						
2	Someone tests our burglar alarm twice a year.						
2	We twice a year.						
2	A mechanic has repaired my car.						
3	I						
4	Someone broke our windows when we were on holiday.						
	We when we were						
	on holiday.						
5	Someone will clean my carpets in the spring.						
	I in the spring.						
6	Someone has hacked my boyfriend's computer.						
	My boyfriend						
7	Someone cleans Oliver's flat once a week.						
	Oliver once a week.						
8	A company is redesigning our garden.						
	We .						
	It is known that the rapist is a local man. The rapist is known to be a local man						
2	The rapist is known to be a local man The blackmailer is understood to be a colleague of						
	the victim.						
	It is <u>understood that the blackmailer is a colleague</u>						
	of the victim						
3	It is expected that the man will be acquitted. The man						
4	It is reported that kidnappers have taken the president's wife.						
-	Kidnappers						
5	The terrorists are thought to be in hiding somewhere in France.						
	It is						
6	The suspect is known to be dangerous.						
	It is						
7	The police are said to have arrested three men.						
	It is						
8	It is reported that vandals have damaged several buildings in the area. Vandals						
	/rito an anacdata about a prime that way an						
14	rite an anecdote about a crime that you or						
	omeone you know was affected by. Use the						



G reporting verbs **V** the media **P** word stress

GRAMMAR reporting verbs

Circle the correct form.



- 1 lagreed to meet / meeting my old school friend under the clock in the station.
- 2 My husband denied to eat / eating the last cream cake.
- 3 Jane promised to give back / giving back my book the next day.
- 4 The tour guide recommended to visit / visiting the Picasso museum.
- 5 The girl refused to dance / dancing with my friend.
- 6 The police accused him to commit / of committing fraud.
- 7 My boyfriend asked me to take / taking him to the airport.
- 8 The teacher threatened to give / giving them extra homework if they didn't stop talking.
- 9 Nina's parents told her not to be / not being late.
- 10 The woman admitted to steal / stealing the man's watch.

Complete the sentences reporting the direct speech using a reporting verb from the list.

advise apologize insist invite offer remind suggest warn 1 'I really don't think you should leave your job,' Jack's friend told him. Jack's friend advised him not to leave his job. 2 'I'm going with you to the doctor's, whether you like it or not,' Alice said to me. Alice _____ to the doctor's with me, whether I liked it or not. 3 'Why don't we go for a walk?' said Katie. Katie _____ for a walk. 4 'Shall I make the lunch?' her husband said. Her husband ______ the lunch. 5 'Don't park there,' the man said to us. 'You'll get a fine.' The man _____ there or we'd get a fine. 6 'I'm sorry I was so rude,' I said. so rude. 7 'Would you like to have dinner with me?' Andy asked Sarah. Andy _____ with him. 8 'Don't forget to sign the documents,' my boss told me. My boss _____ the documents.



Write about six things that people have said to you today. Use the reporting verbs from a and b.

2 PRONUNCIATION word stress

a Underline the stressed syllable in the reporting verbs in the list. Then put them in the correct column.

a ccuse ad mit ad vise a gree con vince de ny in sist in vite offer or der per suade pro mise refuse regret remind suggest threaten

Stress on first syllable	Stress on second syllable
	accuse

- b \$\infty\$ 8.2 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the reporting verbs.
- c ② 8.3 Listen and complete the sentences.



1	She offered to	make the lunch.
	He	tidy his room.
3	They	call the police.
4	She	come home early.
5	They	give me more time.
6	He	her for his behaviour.

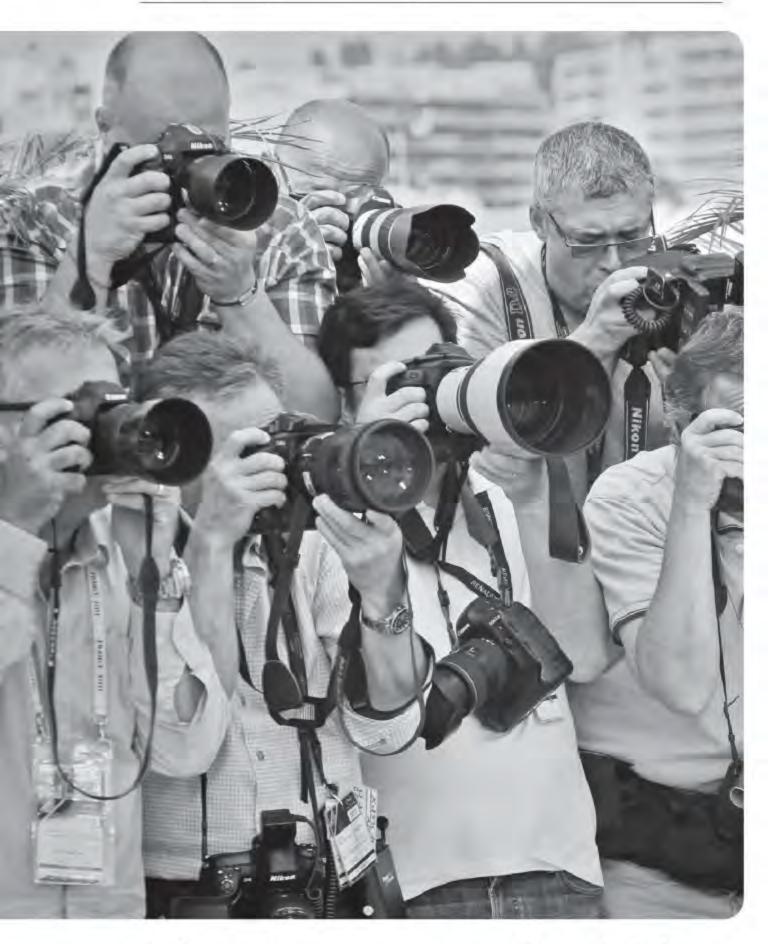
3 VOCABULARY the media

a Complete the headlines with a verb from the list that means the same as the verb in brackets.

axed back bids clash hit quit quiz rows split tipped vows wed TV series axed after drop in audience figures (cut) Brazilian model (marry) Singer to _____ 2 after revelations Minister to 3 about personal life (resign) Police wife after 4 man disappears (question) Hollywood stars _____ presidential candidate (support) US stock market _____ by new 6 company scandal (badly affected) Ex-footballer win reality show (predicted) Government to invest more money in rural areas (promises) with brother Prince 9 over treatment of staff (argues) Celebrity couple after 10 five years (separate) Former lawyer to become 11 country's new President (attempts) **Players** over 12 referee's decision (disagree)

b Complete the sentences with a media job from the list.

agony aunt commentator critics editor freelance journalist newsreader paparazzi presenter reporter



1	The paparazzi	were waiting outs	ide the			
	restaurant to photo	graph the princess.				
2	Have you ever writt	en an email to				
	an	, asking for advice?				
3	I'm surprised none	of the	liked			
	the film; I thought it	t was great!				
4	The	got very excited w	when the			
	first goal was scored.					
5	Α	at the scene of the c	rime gave			
	more details about the murder.					
6	The newspaper	decide	ed not to			
		story because it was to				
7	I've stopped watchi	ing that chat show beca	use I can't			
8		s for different newspape	ers as			
	a					
9	The	looked very seriou	us when he			
	announced that the	president had been sh	ot.			

c Complete the sentences.

1	The newspaper my father re towards the government.	ads is bi <u>ased</u>
2	It's impossible for a journalis	t to be ob
	about a subject on which he	
3	The article was cen critical of the President.	because it was too
4	Online papers use sen make people click on an arti	headlines to cle and read it.
5	The reporter gave an acc	description of



4 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the chart with the words in the list according to their meaning.

dubious exaggerated fake false legitimate made-up questionable reliable reputable untrustworthy

can be trusted	can't be trusted
	dubious

made more dramatic	not true

There is only one boss. The customer. And he can fire everybody in the company from the chairman on down, simply by spending his money elsewhere. Sam Walton, founder of Walmart

G clauses of contrast and purpose V advertising, business P changing stress on nouns and verbs

- **GRAMMAR** clauses of contrast and purpose
- Circle the correct word.



- 1 The restaurant staff seem happy despite/ although the fact that they work long hours every day.
- 2 The account manager called his client for / to arrange a meeting.
- 3 The company is expanding even though / in spite of there is a recession.
- 4 The firm made several people redundant in order to / so that cut costs.
- 5 Although / Despite she's the head of the department, she often goes out with her colleagues after work.
- 6 I stayed at my desk to not / so as not to miss an important phone call.
- 7 Everybody seemed to enjoy Mike's speech at the wedding, in spite of / even though his terrible jokes.
- 8 She closed the door of her office so as to / so that nobody could hear her conversation.
- 9 I still buy that chocolate bar, in spite of / though it's much smaller than it used to be.
- 10 Yuri has to learn English to / for his job.

- Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** word or phrase.
 - 1 Is that a machine to make juice?

for

Is that a machine for making juice

2 The shop closed down even though it was in an ideal location.

in spite of

The shop closed down

3 They reduced their prices so as to sell more products.

so that

They reduced their prices_

4 I have to leave work by six o'clock so that I don't miss my train.

in order not to

I have to leave work by six o'clock

5 Despite the fact that I was very late, my boss wasn't angry.

although

My boss wasn't angry _

6 Although she's the managing director, she doesn't have her own office

despite

She doesn't have her own office _____



2 VOCABULARY advertising, business

a Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

be	evertisement advertising campaign sued brand claim consumer isleading publicity slogan
1	There are lots of websites where you can put an advertisement if you want to sell your car.
2	As a, I want to have as much
	information about the food I buy as possible.
3	I always buy the same of
	toothpaste because it's the one I'm used to.
4	They've used young adults in their new
	because it's aimed specifically
	at people in their early 20s.
5	It's to suggest that this product
	is healthier than any others of its kind – it isn't.
6	Their company only has three
	words: Just do it.
7	There has been a lot of about
	the company owner's recent donation to charity.
8	A company can if it doesn't
	fulfil the promises it makes about its products.
9	A representative denied the
	that the company was in financial difficulties.
	ead the definitions and complete the missing tters in the word.
1	the main office of a company
	head office
2	a group of shops / stores or hotels owned by the same company
	ch n
	stop trading or doing business cl d _ w _
	an office or a shop / store belonging to a large
	company or organization
	br n
5	a difficult time for the economy of a country
5	
,	a r_cii
0	a period of sudden economic growth
	a b _ o _
1	a product that is not successful
	a fl
8	fall; become lower or less
	d_o_
9	make goods in large quantities, using machinery
	m _ n t
10	combine to form a single thing
	m d

b

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs and verb phrases in the list.

become the market leader expand export grow import launch a new product market produce set up a new business take over

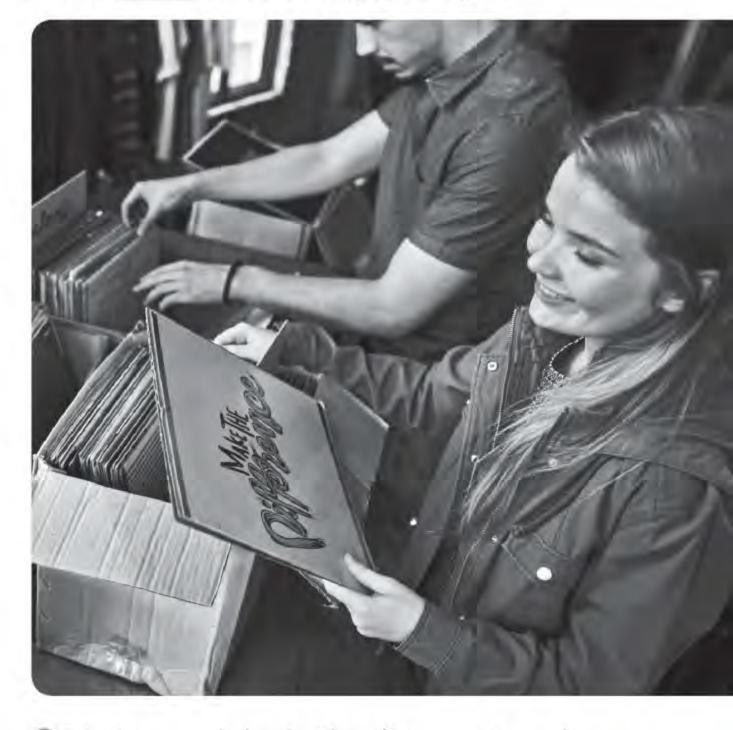
4		A friend of mine, Anne, was lucky
	100	enough to inherit a farm when she left
E		university, so she decided to
0	AND DO VE	1 set up a new business: an organic
В		food company. The company
В	SHOP PARTIES	2its products
8		under the name Bioplus, and among
П	other things, it 3	muesli. Anne
Ш	4	nuts and dried fruit from South
Į.	America and mixe	these with cereal from crops on the farr
		i. Her muesli sells well nationally, and
	recently she 5	into new markets abroa
	Today, she also 6	to northern European
	countries, like Nor	
	The company is	
		new employees. Right now, she's preparin
	to ⁸	: a cereal bar the company has bee
	(9 Z.) (1 Z.) (1 Z.)	y realistic, as she knows she will never
	9	in the field. However, neither does sh
	want one of the bi	g cereal giants, like Kelloggs or Nestlé, to
	10	her small family company.
		ences with the correct form of
m	nake or do.	
m	nake or do. A company always	does extensive market
1	nake or do. A company always research before it l	<u>does</u> extensive market aunches a new product.
1	nake or do. A company always research before it leads to the second of	does extensive market
1 2	nake or do. A company always research before it less than the second of	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face
1 2	A company always research before it less for the less for	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face
m 1 2	A company always research before it less of the less o	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face rted business with de sanctions were lifted.
m 1 2	A company always research before it less of the second of	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face rted business with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to
m 1 2 3	A company always research before it less in the second sec	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face rted business with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday.
m 1 2 3	A company always research before it less in the search before it less in t	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people
m 1 2 3 4 5	A company always research before it less in the search before it less in t	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas.
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m 1 2 3 4 5	A company always research before it leads to the force of the leads of	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close.
m 1 2 3 4 5	A company always research before it leads to company in the transport of the company in the managing directly of the factory is going redundant after Change of the company is ituation doesn't in Management and its company is the company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is ituation doesn't in the management and its company is it in the management and its compa	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close. unions have a deal that
m 1 2 3 4 5	A company always research before it leads to the force of the leads of	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close. unions have a deal that
m 1 2 3 4 5	A company always research before it leads to company job cuts. Many countries state China when the transfer close the factory year The factory is going redundant after China when the China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going the factory is going the factory is going the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the fa	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close. unions have a deal that
m 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	A company always research before it leads to company job cuts. Many countries state China when the transfer close the factory year The factory is going redundant after China when the China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going redundant after China when the transfer close the factory is going the factory is going the factory is going the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the factory in the factory is going the factory in the fa	does extensive market aunches a new product a loss, the staff often face rted business with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close. unions have a deal that rike. a profit again next year, the manager
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m 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	A company always research before it I If a company job cuts. Many countries state China when the trate China when the trate close the factory year The factory is goin redundant after China My company situation doesn't in Management and should prevent a state If we may think of opening a state of the company and think of opening the company and the comp	extensive market aunches a new producta loss, the staff often face rtedbusiness with de sanctions were lifted. ctor the decision to esterday. g to 30 people ristmas really badly last year; if the aprove, it may close. unions have a deal that rike. a profit again next year, the manager and another office.
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- e Match 1–8 to responses a–h.
 - 1 Where have you been? _c_
 - 2 Shall we start the meeting? ___
 - 3 I'm going out with my boss for a drink tonight. ____
 - 4 Let's go to that lovely old café on the corner. ____
 - 5 Shall we finish now? ____
 - 6 Who are you messaging? ____
 - 7 Your boss is heading in this direction. ____
 - 8 Why do you need to talk to your ex? ____
 - a Yes, let's get down to business.
 - b I'm afraid it's gone out of business.
 - c Mind your own business!
 - d Are you sure you want to mix business with pleasure?
 - e OK, but first, is there any other business?
 - f I'm sorry, but it's none of your business.
 - g Because we have some unfinished business.
 - h Yes, and it looks as if she means business.
- f Answer the questions about yourself and your home.



- 1 How far from your home is the nearest branch of your bank?
- 2 Name a chain that you can find in your nearest shopping centre.
- 3 Which products are manufactured in your country?
- 4 Which companies from your country are market leaders?

- 5 Which products does your country export and where to?
- 6 Which industries are growing in your country?
- 7 Which products does your country import and where from?
- 8 Would you like to set up your own company? Why / Why not?
- 3 PRONUNCIATION changing stress on nouns and verbs
- a Underline the stressed syllable in the highlighted words.
 - 1 China exports more goods than any other country.
 - 2 They transport most of their products by lorry.
 - 3 There's been a huge increase in petrol prices recently.
 - 4 The price of wheat has decreased by 5%.
 - 5 Scientists are making progress in finding a cure for AIDS.
 - 6 The visa permits you to stay for three months.
 - 7 Brazil produces about a third of the world's coffee.
 - 8 We do not give refunds without a valid receipt.
 - 9 The government is hoping to reduce foreign imports.
 - 10 Vinyl records are becoming popular again.



b \$\mathbb{O}\$ 9.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

A city is a large community where people are lonely together. Herbert Prochnow, US banking executive

G uncountable and plural nouns V word building: prefixes and suffixes P word stress with prefixes and suffixes

GRAMMAR uncountable and plural nouns

- Circle the correct answers. Tick (✓) if both answers are possible.
 - 1 Can I have a piece of bread / some bread, please?
 - 2 My grandmother suffers from bad health / a bad health.
 - 3 I've bought a new piece of furniture / some new furniture for my living room.
 - 4 Did we bring a pair of scissors / a scissors? I want to cut my nails.
 - 5 I'm looking for a cheap accommodation / some cheap accommodation.
 - 6 Jackie is upset because she's had a bad news / some bad news.
 - 7 Be careful with that vase it's made of glass / a glass.
 - 8 My girlfriend gave me a pair of pyjamas / some pyjamas for my birthday.
 - 9 The teacher gave the boy extra marks for a good behaviour / good behaviour.
 - 10 Can you lend me a paper / some paper? I've left my notebook at home.
- Complete the sentences with is or are.

1	My clothes are	really wet.	got caught in a thunderstorm.

- 2 Police _____ investigating the murder of an elderly woman in her home.
- 3 The hotel staff _____ always really polite and helpful.
- 4 The new research into sleep patterns _____ fascinating.
- 5 The outskirts of the town ____ quite run down and a bit depressing.
- 6 The good news _____ that we're getting married in the spring!
- 7 The flight crew on this plane _____ very young.
- 8 Politics _____ really fascinating particularly for politicians!
- 9 Do you think my belongings _____ safe in the hotel room?
- 10 The traffic _____ terrible in the rush hour in the city centre.



Complete the sentences with information that is true for you.



6	
1	The scenery in this area
2	The traffic in my area
3	My clothes
4	The furniture in my home
5	The news today
6	Politics in my country
7	The weather today

8 My family _____

2 VOCABULARY word building: prefixes and suffixes

a Complete the sentences with a prefix from the list.

anti auto bi mega mis mono multi over post sub under



- 1 Some of the residents of megacities live in <u>sub</u> standard housing of very poor quality.
- 2 There was a food shortage in many countries during the _____-war period between 1946 and 1960.
- 3 Hundreds of fans were waiting for the singer, hoping to get an _____graph.
- 4 My English teacher recommends us to use a _____lingual dictionary one that is only in English.
- 5 My colleagues are always complaining that they are _____worked and _____paid. They say they work long hours and are badly paid.
- 6 The leader of the protest used a _____phone to make himself heard.
- 7 You couldn't miss Sandra she was the one in the _____coloured coat. It was green, purple, yellow, and orange, I think.
- 8 The town has just celebrated its
 _____centenary it was founded 200
 years ago.
- 9 The doctor prescribed _____biotics for my brother's chest infection.
- 10 It's a popular _____conception that cold weather can give you a cold. This is simply not true.

b	Complete the sentences. Add -able, -ful, -less, or -proof to a	2
	word from the list.	

ы	reak bullet care drink home hope use water
1	Is there anything <u>breakable</u> in this box?
	Be crossing that road – there's always a lot of
	traffic.
	Don't forget to take a jacket with you when you go walking in Scotland.
	This gadget opens jars for people who have no strength in their hands.
	Harry became when he was made redundant and could no longer pay his rent.
6	The police officer wasn't injured because he was wearing a vest.
7	Is the tap water in this area?
	It's asking the boss for a pay rise – the company is losing money.
	omplete the sentences with the noun form of the word in rackets.
	I borrowed the money with the <u>intention</u> of giving it back to you. (intend)
2	His greatest is his inability to express his feelings. (weak)
3	I was away for six months, and there were many changes in my (absent)
4	If you witness an act of, you are advised to call the police. (vandal)
5	is one of the greatest problems the elderly have to face. (lonely)
6	Teachers are trying to fight in schools throughout the country. (race)
7	Most of her problems are the result of a very unhappy (child)
8	The best thing about our hotel was that it providedin the evenings. (entertain)
9	There's been a great in public transport recently. (improve)
0	There's a shortage of rented where I live. (accommodate)
1	What's the between Rome and Venice? (distant)
2	Gandhi was a humanist who believed in the of man. (brother)



1	I believe that house prices are going to rise.				
	It's my <u>belief</u> that house prices are going to rise.				
2	The staff were shocked when their boss died.				
	The staff were shocked at the of their boss.				
3	You shouldn't go out when it's hot in the day.				
	You shouldn't go out during the of the day.				
4	You need to measure how wide the windows are.				
	You need to measure the of your windows.				
5	I can't believe you're still hungry after that huge meal.				
	I can't believe that huge meal didn't satisfy your				
6	The company may lose financially on this deal. The company might make a financial				
_	on this deal.				
7	Do you know how high Mount Everest is?				
	Do you know the of Mount Everest?				
8	I don't like to think of you walking home alone.				
	I don't like the of you walking home alone.				
9	After his illness, they gave him soup to make him strong again.				
	After his illness, they gave him soup to build up his				

d



10 The dinner party was very successful.

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the sentences with a word or phrase from the list.

a lack of delivers echoes head home perks sparsely populated sprawling state-of-the-art



- 1 Mongolia is one of the most <u>sparsely populated</u> countries in the world - there are only one or two people per square kilometre.
- 2 I have a long commute, so I always straight after work.
- 3 One of the ______ of city life is the numerous entertainment options.
- 4 In many big cities there's _____ green spaces to walk or just sit and relax.
- 5 The design of the town hall _____ that of a palace.
- 6 Our new home _____ on comfort but looks out on an industrial estate.
- 7 Los Angeles is recognized as the most _____ city in the US because it covers such a large area of land.
- 8 The company has just launched a new line of _____ computers.

4 PRONUNCIATION word stress with prefixes and suffixes

a Underline the main stressed syllable in the words in the list. Then put them in the correct column.

an|ti|so|cial bi|lin|gual con|ve|ni|ence en|ter|tain|ment ex|cite|ment friend|li|ness go|vern|ment ig|no|rance o|ver|crow|ded po|ver|ty re|duc|tion un|em|ploy|ment

ess on syllable	Stress on second syllable	Stress on first syllable
tisocial	•	

b @ 9.2 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

Colloquial English Talking about...advertising

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE



Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

an ear worm a captive audience get into your head had their day hit a false note their ears perk up word for word

- 1 The best way to get rid of <u>an ear worm</u> is to replace it with another tune.
- 2 Some people say that libraries have _____ and they will soon disappear.
- 3 The song has a catchy chorus which can easily _____ and you find yourself singing it all day.
- 4 I repeated her instructions ______ to avoid any confusion.
- 5 My dogs love biscuits _____ as soon as they hear me open the packet.
- 6 Musicians often play on trains and ask for money because they know they have _____
- 7 The mayor _____ with her speech and caused a lot of controversy.

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

Complete the sentences from the interview with a word from the list.

baton	bet	fan go	old short	tapped
1 I to	ok the <u>k</u>	oaton	from	him.
		you mercials		ple would remember
3 Usi	ng a cel	ebrity is	a	cut.
4 I'm	not a b	ig	of	fit.
5 The	у		into a mir	nd-set.
6 They became the			standard.	

3 THE CONVERSATION

Match beginnings 1-6 to endings a-f.

- 1 Just by going outside you're seeing these advertisements and you're being influenced, so, for example we, <u>d</u>
- 2 You know, we barely, ____
- 3 So, there's definitely, ____
- 4 They see pictures in magazines and they're starting to be, ____
- 5 Yeah, especially for children, I mean I, I have, ____
- 6 So, I think, um, I think, ____
- a we don't really watch TV and we have a TV, we just don't watch very much.
- b definitely I think that the answer to the question is yes, we are all influenced in different ways by advertising, I suppose.
- c I have younger siblings and it's kind of like 'Ooh, all of my friends have this toy, I must have it as well'...
- d we all know certain brands just because they're everywhere around us.
- e you're definitely being influenced.
- f my 11-year-old is starting to be a little bit more cynical about what he sees.



4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Ы	atant	point	subtle	rush	subliminally
					blatant .
		hat's su			advertising.
3	Youn	night bu	y this if	you're	in a
4			, I think,	if we r	ecognize something.
5	The _		of	adverti	sements is that you
	recoo	nize the	produc	ts.	

Can you remember...? 1–9

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Write 2-5 words. Use the word in brackets.

1	Owen started studying at 9.00 a.m. and he	e's still
	studying now, at 6.00 p.m. (has)	
	Owen	_ all day.

- 2 We aren't very keen on climbing, so we didn't go to the mountains. (much)
 - We didn't go to the mountains because we don't like
- 3 I don't have Harry's number, so I can't call him. (his) I'd call Harry if I
- 4 Freya still finds it strange to live on her own. She really doesn't like it. (get) Freya can't_

on her own. She really doesn't like it.

- 5 I can't wait to see you next week. (looking) I'm next week.
- 6 I'll always remember the first time I visited Florence. I fell in love with the city. (forget)

for the first time. I fell in love with the city.

7 I'm sure you left your jacket in the car. You weren't wearing it when you came in. (have)

You the car. You weren't wearing it when you came in.

- 8 I get the impression that Emily has been crying. (as) has been crying.
- 9 We asked a local plumber to fit our shower. (had) We

by a local plumber.

10 His teacher said he should enter the writing competition. (encouraged)

His teacher _____ the writing competition.

11 I arrived on time, although I had left home late. (despite)

I arrived on time

12 Laura bought some new shorts in the sale. (a) Laura bought _ in the sale.

b

	India set to break
	world records
-	It would seem that Tokyo is about to lose its position 1 the largest city in the world. According to the UN, Delhi, the capital of India, is set to take
	the top spot in 2028. The organization predicts that Delhi's population will ² grown from 29
	million to 39 million ³ 2030. Meanwhile,
i	t 4 thought that Tokyo's population will
r	emain at its current level of 37 million.
	In 5, it is not only India's capital
	city that is likely to break records soon, but the country itself. The population of India is expected
6	
(China's 1.436 billion. This increase would make India
	the most populous country in the world.
	Delhi is not the only city in India where significant
	population growth is predicted to 7 place
	The population of Mumbai is set to rise from
	19 million to 25 million. In 8 of this
	growth, the city will maintain its position as the
	world's sixth-largest city. 9 though the population of Kolkata will increase from 14 million to
м	18 million, the city will move down the list, from 13th
	to 16th position. Bengaluru, which is ranked 29th
	the moment, will move up to the
	21st spot as its population grows from 10 million to
ì	16 million.



Weather

ace.



a

Science fact, science-fiction

In science the credit goes to the man who convinces the world, not to the man to whom the idea first occurs. Francis Darwin, botanist and son of Charles Darwin

G quantifiers: all, every, both, etc. V science P stress in word families

1	VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION				
	science; stress in word families				

Circle	a, b, or c.						
	working as a lified	oiology teacher	although he's a				
a zo	oology I	zoologist	c zoological				
2 Ther	e are thousan	ds of human	_ diseases.				
a g	enetics I	geneticist	c genetic				
3 My p	partner has a c	legree in					
a p	hysics I	p hysicist	c physical				
4 The	results of	research have in	ncreased the range				
of m	of medicines available to treat many illnesses.						
a b	otany I	b botanist	c botanical				
5 I'm t	he only ir	n my family.					
a so	cience I	scientist	c scientific				
6 I was	sn't very good	at when I v	vas at school.				
a ch	nemistry I	chemist	c chemical				
7 It is t		nere is a rea					
		b biologist	c biological				
	ister is fascina ome an	ted by space; sh	e's hoping to				

b Underline the stressed syllable in the words. Is the stress on the same syllable? Tick (✓) the correct column.

a astronomy

b astronomer **c** astronomical

		same syllable	different syllable
1	a stro no my / a stro no mer	1	
2	bi o lo gy / bi o lo gi cal		
3	boltalny / boltalni cal		
4	che mist / che mi stry		
5	ge ne tic / ge ne ti cist		
6	physics / physicist		
7	sci en tist / sci en ti fic		
8	zo o lo gist / zo o lo gic al		

10.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

d Complete the text with the nouns and verbs in the lists.

carry out	clone	do	prove	volunteer
Nouns				
clinical tria	als disc	cover	v druc	s guinea pigs

research into new	3
These people hop	e to make an important
4	which will help treat or
cure an illness or	disease. When a team believe
they have develop	ped a new drug, they have to
5	experiments to
6	their theory and make sur
the drug is effecti	ve. The final stage of this
process is to organ	nize ⁷ so
that the drug can	be tested on humans. People
who ⁸	to take part in these
tests are known a	s ⁹ , after
the animals that v	vere used in 19th-century
medical research.	If the tests are successful,
the drug is launch	ed onto the market.
One branch of s	science that is becoming
increasingly impo	rtant in these companies
is genetics. Genet	ic engineers have already
managed to 10	a number of
	including sheep, rabbits, and



2 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

Match the words in the list to the definitions.

	ssolve gas gravity moist particle flect rotate scatter water vapour				
1	any substance like air that is neither a solid nor a liquid				
2	mix with a liquid and become part of it				
3	a very small piece of something				
4	make things move very quickly in different directions				
5	water in the form of a gas resulting from heating water or ice				
6	show the image of somebody / something on the surface of, e.g., a mirror				
7	slightly wet				
8	move or turn around a central fixed point				
9	the force that causes objects to fall to the ground when they are dropped				

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

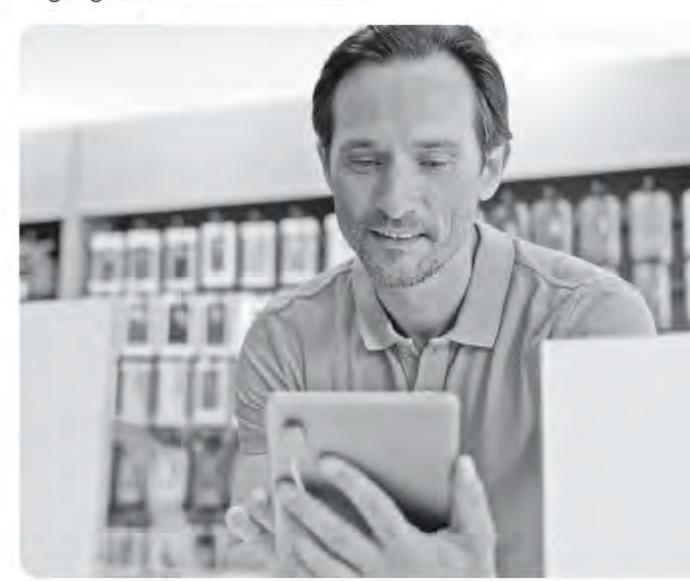
Complete the highlighted words and phrases that express degrees of likelihood.



- 1 The new measures could, in th <u>e</u> <u>o</u> r <u>y</u>, reduce pollution in the city centre dramatically.
- 2 It seems pl ___ s __ b ___ that sea levels may rise dramatically in the near future.
- 3 The idea that we'll ever colonize space seems rather f ____-f __ tch ___ to me.
- 4 We're still a l ___ g way from finding a source of energy to replace fossil fuels completely.
- 5 Slowing global warming might be ach ___ v __ b ___ if every country cooperates.
- 6 The time when I will be able to afford to stop working is quite a w _ _ off.

- 7 The poorest countries still face extreme obst __ c __ s to development; for example, corruption.
- 8 The idea that one day cars will fly is not totally impl __ s _ b __ _.
- 9 It might be p __ ss __ b ____ to see Mars in the sky tonight, if conditions are right.
- 10 There is a r ___ I possibility that it might snow tomorrow.
- 11 The theory is only sp _ c _ l _ t _ v _ at the moment. Much more evidence is needed before it can be proved for certain.
- 4 GRAMMAR quantifiers: all, every, both, etc.
- a Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the mistakes in the highlighted phrases.
 - 1 I've taken all luggage up to our room, OK?

 X all the luggage
 - 2 Everybody were bad-tempered because it was getting late and they were hungry.
 - 3 All went wrong at my last job interview.
 - 4 I have a lot of cousins, but most of them live abroad.
 - 5 Every classroom in that school has an interactive whiteboard.
 - 6 My mum works as a volunteer at the hospital every morning.
 - 7 The most people are against eating genetically modified food.
 - 8 All the men seem to love buying new electronic gadgets.



b Complete the conversations with no, any, or none. 1 A Can I have a biscuit? B Sorry, we don't have <u>any</u> 2 A How much homework have you done? B ______. I don't feel like doing it right now. 3 A How are we going to get home? B By taxi. There aren't _____ buses at this time of night. 4 A Did any of your friends pass the exam? B No, _____ of them. It was too difficult. 5 A Shall we have dinner in our hotel room? B We can't. There's _____ room service after 9 p.m. 6 A When can you come? _____ day you like. I'm free all week. Complete the sentences with a word from the list. Use each word twice. both either neither nor 1 Both my brother and my sister have children. 2 Dave has two sons, but _____ them looks like him. 3 We'd like to go to _____ Greece or Portugal for our holiday this year. 4 Neither my boyfriend _____ I eat meat. 5 I can't decide between these two shirts. I like _____ of them. of my parents have ever been to South America. 7 My niece is studying chemistry or biology at university - I can't remember which.

8 Her husband neither calls _____

messages her when he's away.

d Complete the text. Write one word in each gap.

Irène and Ève Curie: the scientist and the journalist

Pierre Curie because of the Nobel Prizes they won. However, people are unaware that the couple also had two talented daughters, Irène and Ève. 3______ sisters received the same education, but they each pursued a completely different career. Irène followed in the footsteps of her parents. She began assisting her mother during the First World War, when she was only 18. The two women used some of the first X-ray machines to help doctors locate the exact position of soldiers' injuries. At the time, people had idea of the dangers posed by the machines, and nurses who used them didn't wear 5_____ protection. As a result, Irène and her mother were exposed to large doses of radiation and of them lived to a very old age. In 1924, Irène was asked to share her research techniques with a chemical engineer named Frédéric Joliot. They started going out together, but Marie was afraid that Joliot was only interested in becoming associated with the Curie name. She used her influence to try to end the relationship, but Irène took 8 of her advice, and the couple later married. Irène and her husband continued working together, and in 1935 they too were awarded a Nobel Prize. Eve Curie, on the other hand, preferred the arts and spent most of her time 9_ writing or playing the piano.

She worked as a journalist and wrote her mother's biography

he collected the award. Eve used to joke that 10

of her family had received a Nobel Prize except for her.

was 102 when she passed away in New York in 2007.

Madame Curie, which was published in 1937. Her husband, Henry

when the organization was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1965,

Irène Joliot-Curie died in Paris in 1956 at the age of 58. Ève Curie

Richardson Labouisse, was Executive Director of UNICEF, and

Nearly 1 everyone knows the names of scientists Marie and

There are always three speeches for every one you actually gave: the one you practised, the one you gave, and the one you wish you had given. Dale Carnegie, American lecturer

V collocation: word pairs P pausing and sentence stress

GRAMMAR articles

Complete the sayings with a, an, the, or no article (-).



1	All you need is love.
2	He's man of his word.
3	women are from Venus; men are from Mars.
4	time waits for no man.
5	Don't worry! It isn't end of world!
6	That's life!
7	It's small world!
8	actions speak louder than words.

b Complete the sentences with the where necessary.



4	
1	Mount Aconcagua is in <u>the</u> Andes in Argentina.
2	There are 50 states in USA.
3	M1 motorway was closed yesterday because of floods.
4	Royal Lancaster Hotel is near Hyde Park in London.
5	Dodecanese are a group of islands situated in
	Aegean Sea.
6	Lake Victoria is the largest lake in Africa.
7	Panama Canal connects the Atlantic Ocean to
	Pacific Ocean.
8	The toy industry in China is the biggest in the world.

- Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the mistakes in the highlighted phrases.
 - 1 The church in my village dates back to the 15th century. <
 - 2 My grandfather is in the hospital having an operation. X in hospital
 - 3 The university in my town has a very good reputation.
 - 4 Daisy is taking advantage of the time her children are at the school to do an online course.
 - 5 The prison is on the outskirts of the city.
 - 6 Somebody broke into my parents' house while they were at the church.
 - 7 We caught the bus from the stop near the hospital.
 - 8 My boyfriend is at the university. He's studying architecture.
 - 9 The man has gone to the prison for the crimes he committed when he was younger. _____
 - 10 My brother teaches at the school he went to when he was a child.



d Read the text. Circle a, b, or c.



At the 2018 Golden Globe Awards, actress and TV presenter Oprah Winfrey was awarded the Cecil B. DeMille Award for lifetime achievement. Here is an extract from the memorable speech she made during the award ceremony.

In 1964, I was 1	little girl sitting on the linoleum floor of my mother's house in
² Milwaukee,	watching Anne Bancroft present the Oscar for Best Actor at
336th Acade	my Awards. She opened the envelope and said five words that
literally made 4	history: \5 winner is Sidney Poitier.' Up to the stage came
6 most elegar	nt man I had ever seen. I remember his tie was white and, of
course, his skin wo	as black. And I'd never seen 7 black man being celebrated
like that. And I hav	e tried many, many, many times to explain what 8 moment
like that means to	a little girl, a kid watching from the cheap seats as my mom
came through the	door, bone tired from cleaning 9 other people's houses. But
all I can do is quot	te and say that 10 explanation's in Sidney's performance in
Lilies of the Field,	Amen, amen. Amen, amen.

1	a	a	b	the	c	_	
2	a	а	b	the	c	-	
3	a	а	b	the	c	-	
4	a	а	b	the	c	$\dot{\sim}$	
5	a	Α	b	The	c	-	
6	а	a	b	the	c	_	
7	а	а	b	the	c	_	
8	а	а	b	the	С	_	
9	а	а	b	the	c	_	
10	a	а	b	the	c	-	

2 VOCABULARY collocation: word pairs

a Match questions 1-10 to responses a-j.



1	Did you hear the storm last night? h			
2	Do you think I should accept the job?			
3	Why are you moving to the country?			
4	Why has the shop sold out of bread?			
5	How was your meeting?			
6	What did you do while you were waiting at the hospital?			
7	Why does water boil when you heat it?			
8	What should I do about the argument I had with my sister?			
9	Why is the playground closed?			
10	My bike was stolen because I forgot to lock it up			
a	I'd forgive and forget if I were you.			

to help you make a decision.

e It's the law of cause and effect.

corridor.

f I guess it's a question of supply and demand.

b Oh well, you live and learn, I suppose.

c I paced backwards and forwards in the

d You need to weigh up the pros and cons

- g Short and sweet it only lasted ten minutes.
- h Yes, the thunder and lightning woke me up.
- We're looking for some peace and quiet.
- j For health and safety reasons.

lir	ind the word pairs in the list and nk them with <i>or</i> . Then complete the entences.		
no	ive all dead later less more never othing now once rain right shine ooner twice wrong		
1	The criminal was wanted <u>dead or alive</u> and there was a \$500 reward for his captu		
2	She goes jogging every morning,		
3	I'm not sure if this answer in my maths		

1	The criminal was wanted <u>dead or alive</u>					
	and there was a \$500 reward for his capture.					
2	She goes jogging every					
	morning,					
3	I'm not sure if this answer in my maths homework is					
4	Patricia is about to leave, so it's					
	– I may not get					
	another chance to ask her out.					
5	It's with Sue; either she					
	calls every day or you don't hear from her					
	for weeks.					
6	I've been skiing, but					
	I'm not very good at it.					
7	Nathan has finished					
	his homework – all he has to do now is to					
	print it out.					
8	There's no point waiting – I'll have to tell					
	John the truth					
C	omplete the word-pair idioms.					
1	We only take a few bits and					

C

1	vve only take	a rew bits	and			
	pieces	with us when	we go on			
	holiday.					
2	I'm s	and t	of			
	having to tidy up after my children.					
3	В	_ and I	, I'd say I			
	had a happy childhood.					
4	She's fine now	, but it was t_	and			
	g	whether she	would survive			
	the operation					
5	The streets were very dangerous because					
	of the lack of	ة	and			
	0	in the city.				
6	We arrived s_	an	id			
	S	after a difficul	t three-day			
	journey through the mountains.					
7	I've no idea what we're having for my					
	birthday lunch because my wife told me to					
	w	_ and s				
8	We go to the	cinema n	and			

we just watch a film on TV.

but more often than not,

VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the missing vowels in the words and phrases.

- 1 A speaker doesn't have to be a comedian to include a little wit in his or her speech.
- 2 Salespeople need to have the g _ ft of the g _ b to sell as many products as possible.
- 3 That politician is very good at making memorable s ___ ndb __ t __ s when he talks to journalists.
- 4 Winston Churchill was famous for being a great _ r _ t _ r who made powerful speeches.

PRONUNCIATION pausing and sentence stress

10.2 Listen to a talk about an interesting place to visit. Mark the pauses.

> Good morning, and thank you for coming. I'm here to talk about an interesting place to visit in my country. I'm going to tell you about the city of Bath in the south-west of England. Bath is on the River Avon, and it has one of the only bridges in the world with shops on either side. The city is famous for its ancient Roman Baths, which can still be visited today. It has many beautiful streets, such as the Royal Crescent and the Circus. Bath is full of museums, independent shops, and wonderful places to eat and drink. The city is easily accessible from London by train, and it is perfect for a day trip or a weekend break.



- b Practise giving the talk, pausing and trying to get the right rhythm.
- Now write your own talk about an interesting place to visit in your country. Mark the pauses.
- Read your speech. If you can, record it on your phone and send it to your teacher.



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